

SHINTOISM

Shinto bụ okpukpe ndị Japan, ọ dịkwa mkpa na mba ahụ kemgbe oge ochie nke akụkọ ntolite. O nwere akụkọ sitere n'okpukpe Hindu na okpukpe Buddha, na ọbuna ndị Kaldia, n'ihu na ofufe ya dabere na ọnyị ọgụgụ dī ukwu nke mmụọ ma ọ bụ chi. 'Pantheon' nke chi dī iche iche na-anọchi anya akụkọ dī iche iche nke ụwa okike, dī ka ihe ndī dī n'eluigwe, ụwa, na ihu igwe.

Omume ndī ahụ gụnyere ekpere nke inye ekele na ịchụ ihe nke onwe, dī ka ngwa agha ma ọ bụ ákwà na-achọ ka a dī ọcha site n'omume ọjọọ, mpụ, na mmerụ.

Ndī Japan maara banyere Chineke ma nwee mkpa maka chi, ma ha 'jigideghī Chineke n'ihe ọmụma ha' dī ka anyī hụrụ na Rom nke mbụ. Ha “gbanwekwara ebube nke Chineke a na-apughī ibibi ebibi ka ọ bụrụ ihe oyiya nke e mere dī ka mmadụ a pụrụ ire ure” ma “gbanwee eziokwu nke Chineke ka ọ bụrụ ụgha, fee ma fee ihe e kere eke ofufe karīa Onye Okike.”

N'afọ ndī mbụ, ọ dīghī aha a na-akpọ okpukpe a, ma ná ngwụsī narī afọ nke isii, e nyere ya aha Shinto iji mata ọdīiche dī na ya na okpukpe Confucius na okpukpe Buddha, bụ nke e si China webata ugbo a. Okpukpe Buddha na Shinto malitere n'oge na-adīghī anya dī ka otu okpukpe na ndī ụkọchukwu Buda na-elekọta ụlọ arụsī Shinto ma webata ụzọ na ihe ịchọ mma nke ha. A na-ewerekarī chi ndī mbụ dī ka ngosiputa nke Buddha na ọnyọdụ ịdī adī gara aga. Ndī Confucianism nakweere akụkọ ndī ọzọ nke okpukpe a.

Na narī afọ nke 18, a maliteghachiri Shinto dī ka okpukpe mba. Ọ were ụdī nkwanye ụgwù maka oge ochie ndī Japan na nkuzi nke ndī ọkà mmụta ama ama. Ọ zūlitekwara echiche na omume ịkpọasī maka omume sitere na mba ọzọ. Okpukpe Buddha ghorọ obere akụkọ na Shinto nakweere okpukpe obodo. Na 1887, Emperor ghorọ onye isi ala, a kwaturu Shogunate. The Emperor, dī ka Shinto ozizi ugbo a guzosie ike dī ka onye ọchichī na chi site na ya a na-akwanyere ụgwù sitere na chi nwaný anyanwụ. A na-ewere chi anyanwụ dī ka onye malitere mba Japan. A na-akpọ ya "Ala nke ọwụwa anyanwụ." Ozizi ndī ọzọ malitere n'echiche bụ na ndī Japan ka ndī ọzọ mma n'ihu na ha sitere na chi. Ekwenyere na Emperor tozuru oke ịchī ụwa niile. Nkwenkwe ndī a dī mkpa na nkwaodo ndī agha ha n'oge Agha Ụwa nke Abụọ.

Mgbe Agha Ụwa nke Abụọ gasīrī, e kewapuru Shinto na steeti ahụ, Eze Ukwu ahụ jukwara nzoro na ọ bụ chi. Enwere ọtụtụ ọdīiche dī na Shinto ugbo a, ụfọdụ na-ejigide ọdīnala ochie nke Shinto, ụfọdụ na-agbaso ụkpuru omume Confucius, na ụfọdụ na-eme ọgwugwo okwukwe. Onwere ndi na-efe1p ugwu na ihe ndi ozo nke uwa, ma enwere ufodu eji ya eme emume idi ocha.

Okpukpe a ọ nwere akụkọ nke ọchichī Chineke dī ize ndū bụ ebe a pụrụ agha na ịkpọasī nke agburū ndī ọzọ pụrū ịdī n'ozizi na ozizi ya?

Okpukpe a siri ike ikewapụ n'ebe ndī ọzọ si na ya pụta ma jikọta ya na oge. Okpukpe a ọ ka nke ọ bụla ọzọ?

MENNONITES

N'oge Martin Luther na-amụ akwukwọ nsọ ma na-ekwubi na ọchọchī Katolik nọ n'ezī ofufe dapụ, ma kpalie ya site n'ire ihe nhūsianya, ndī ikom ndī ọzọ nọkwa na-amụ ma na-agụ Okwu ahụ ma na-enweta nkwaobi okwu yiri nke ahụ. Omume Martin Luther kpalitere ma gbaa ndī ikom a ume ma n'ime afọ ndī sochirinū malitere mgbanwe na ọtū ọchọchī. Ndī ikom dī ka Uldreich Zwingli, John Calvin, na Menno Simons malitere ibiputa echiche ha banyere ihe Iso Ụzọ Kraīst kwesīrī ịbū, ma kpọkọta ndī na-eso ụzọ.

Ndī Menno

E nwere ụzọ abụọ nke ndị Mennonite.

Nke mbụ pụtara na Switzerland na 1520. (Obere oge Martin Luther kwuchara ihe odide ya iri itoolu na ise na Jamani.)

A haziri ọgbakọ Mennonite nke mbụ na Zurich, Switzerland na 1525 nke Switzerland Brethen bụ onye ekwenyeghi na Uldreich Zwingli na nkwenye ya na njikọ nke ụka na steeti. Ha gọnarị izi ezi nke Akwụkwọ Nso nke ime ụmụ ọhụrụ baptizim ma meekwa ndị e mere baptizim ọzọ baptizim dị ka ụmụ ọhụrụ. N'ihia nke a, aha ha bu aha ma ọ bụ ndị na-eme baptizim. Obbe Phillips haziri ọgbakọ ndị Anabaptist na Holland n'ihie dij ka n'afọ 1534. Phillips mere Menno Simons baptizim, bụ onye ụkọchukwu Roman Katolik a toghatara. Menno haziri ọgbakọ Anabaptist ndi ọzọ na Holland na ndi ha na ya dikoro ndu nyere otu ahu aha ya.

Okwukwe ndi Menno dabeere na nkwaputa nke okwukwe bianyere aka na ya na Dortrecht, Holland, na 1632. N'ime isiokwu 18, e dekorọ ozizi ndi a. Edeputara ufodu ebe a:

1. Okwukwe na Chineke dika onye okike;
2. Odida na mweghachi nke mmadu na obibia nke Kraist;
3. Kraist dika Okpara Chineke, na-agbaputa mmadu n'elu obe;
4. Nrube-isi nye iwu Kraist nime ozi-oma;
5. Mkpa ncheghari na ntughari maka nzoputa;
6. Baptizim dika igba ama nke okwukwe;
7. Nri Anyasi nke Onye-nwe dika ngosiputa nke njikota na mmekorita (a na-eje ozi ugboro abuo n'afọ);
8. Alimdi na nwunye naani ndi 'umunna ime mmuo;'
9. Nrube isi na nkwanye ugwu nye ochichi obodo, ewezuga n'iji ndi agha agha;
10. Mwepu na chochi ndi na-ama uma mehie site n'ichupu oha mmadu maka nchebe nke ndi ozo na chochi;
11. Ugwo oru n'odinihu maka ndi kwesiri ntukwasị obi yana ntaramahuru maka ndi ajo omume.

Qtutu ndi na-ekiri "isa ukwu" n'ihie metutara nri anyasi nke Onyenwe anyi ma na-ekele ibe ha na 'nsusu onu nke udo' (mmekohu ndi kewapuru na emume 2 ndi a). Qtutu ndi Menno na-aju inu iyi n'ihu ndi okaikpe, na-emegide otu nzuzo, ma na-agbaso nkuzi siri ike sitere na Agba Oheru, na-agbalị ibi ndu mgbe Ozizi Elu Ugwu gasiri. Ndi isi uka bu ndi bishop, (ndi okenye), ndi ozi, na ndi dikon.

Mmeghari ndi Amish wetara aha ahụ n'aka Jacob Amman, onye bishop Mennonite nke Switzerland na ngwucha nari afọ nke 17 onye kwusiri ike na nkwenye siri ike na nkwaputa nke okwukwe, okachasi na mmachibido iwu, ma ọ bụ ichupu ndi otu. Nke a wetara nkewa na Switzerland n'ihie dij ka 1693.

N'ihia ihe dij iche iche ndi ozo kewapuru ma ugbo a, e nwere qtutu ndi Mennonite dij ka: Beachy Amish Mennonite uka

Ụka nke Chineke na Kraịst (Mennonite) Conservative
Nzukọ Ndị Mennonite Evangelical Mennonite Brethren
Chọọchị Mennonite Evangelical
Ọgbakọ General Mennonite Church
Ụmụna Hutterian
Mennonite Brethren Church of North
American Mennonite Church
Chọọchị Mennonite ochie
Amish Mennonite Church
Usoro ochie (Wisler) Mennonite Church
Chọọchị Mennonite agbanwegharị
E nwekwara ụfọdụ ndị Mennonites enweghị mmekọ.

Otu ụka Menno ọ dị mma ka nke ọzọ?

Mgbanwe

Ụka emegharị

Mgbe edere nkwurụta nke Belgic na 1561 ọ ghọrọ nkwenye nke Re guzobere Ụka na Belgium na Holland. Ndozigharị ahụ nọ na-agbasa site na Switzerland banye Holland n'oge ndị Dutch na ndị Katolik Spain na-alụ ọgụ. Chọọchị ndị a na-akpọ Reformed dị ka e si dị iche na Lutheran, malitere na Switzerland n'okpuru Zwingli, Calvin, na Melancthon. A gbanwere ha na Switzerland, Holland, na Germany; mmọ ẹkedi Presbyterian ke England ye Scotland, ye Huguenot ke France.

Ndị ọzọ nọ na Bohemia na Hungary ji aha mba.

Mgbe ndị ụka Reformed kwagara America, ha hiwere Chọọchị Reformed na America, na Christian Reformed sitere na ndị Dutch, Reformed Church in America sitere na ndị German, na otu sitere na Hungary ghọrọ Chọọchị Magyer Reformed na America. Ha nile bụ ndị Calvin na ndị nchekwa, na-adabere na nkuzi ha na Heidelberg Catechism, The Belgic Confession, na Canons of Dort (nke Synod nke Dortrecht) na-eji ụdị ọchịchị Presbyterian.

Anyị nwere ugbu a:

Reformed Church na America

Chọọchị Ndị Kraịst Reformed

Hungarian Reformed Church na America

Ọgbakọ ndị Netherlands gbanwegharịrị

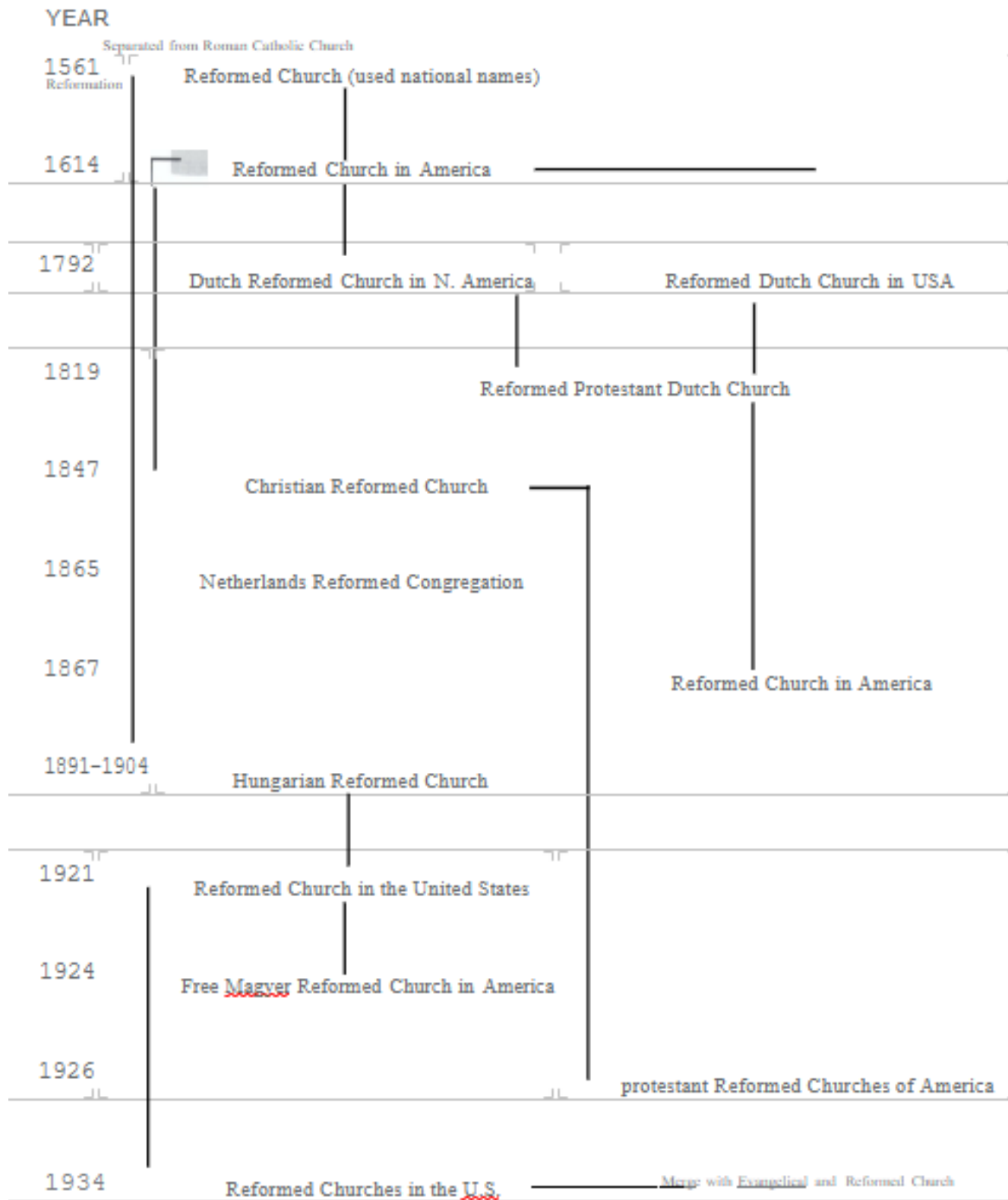
Ụka Protestant Reformed nke America

Reformed Church na United States

AKWỤKWỌ

Otu Ụka Reformed ọ dị mma ka nke ọzọ?

Reformed Churches



ND| ANABAPTIST

N'ime afọ nke Ndozigharị ahụ, malitekwa na 1520 na 1525, ọfọdu òtù okpukpe haziri nke kwusara ozi ọma megide ọfọdu chọọchị na omume ọha na Switzerland, Germany, Netherlands, na Austria. A na-ewere ịgwè ndị a dị ka ndị dipurụ adipụ nke mgbanwe mgbanwe nke afọ 1500. Ha kwenyere na chọọchị ahụ bụ nzukọ nke ndị mmadụ jikọtara okwukwe, nchegharị, nrubeisi na Akwụkwọ Nsọ, na ịdọ aka ná ntị. N'ihì nguzo a maka nrubeisi nye Akwụkwọ Nsọ, ha kpaara ndị kwere ekwe naanị ndị torogoro ịhọrọ ịbụ ndị otu baptizim.

N'ịbụ ndị a maara na mbụ dị ka Brethren, ma ọ bụ Swiss Brethren, ha kwenyere na Bible kagburu omume ime ụmụ ọhụrụ baptizim na ememe Mas. Kama nke ahụ, ha siri ọnwụ na e mere ndị kwere ekwe baptizim na ememe ncheta nke Nri Anyasị nke Onyenwe Anyị. Ndị ọzọ na-akpọ ha ndị Anabaptist ma ọ bụ ndị na-eme baptizim n'ihì na ha mere ndị okenye e mere baptizim n'oge ha bụ ụmụ ọhụrụ baptizim. Ndị 'Anabaptist' ndị a katọrọ itinye aka n'ọchịchị n'okpukpe, bụ nke mesiri duga n'echiche nke ikewa chọọchị na ọchịchị. N'ihì na ndị ndú ndị ọzọ a ma ama nke Ndozigharị ahụ so na-edu ndú n'ọchịchị, a kpagburu ndị Anabaptist na ma mba Protestant ma ndị Roman Katolik. Ndị na-eme mgbanwe ndị ọzọ dị ka Huldeich Zwingli nke Zurich na Martin Luther, na ndị na-eso ụzọ ha na-ejikarị aha Ana Baptist eme ihe dị ka ngosipụta nke nlelị maka òtù Protestant ọ bụla radial ma ọ bụ nke na-akwadoghị. Ọ na-abụ eziokwu mgbe nile na òtù ọ bụla nke na-agbalị ịgbaso usoro nrubeisi n'okwu Chineke dị ka Bible na-akuzi ga-enweta mkpagbu site n'okpukpe ndị 'guzobere' n'oge ahụ. Jizọs gwara ndị na-eso ụzọ ya na, n'ụwa unu ga-enwe nsogbu.

E nwere myiriita n'okwukwe n'etiti ndị Anabaptist na ndị Lutheran na ndị Calvin. Mmadụ nile kweere na ha nwere okwukwe n'ebe Chineke nọ, n'ụzọ megidere ememe okpukpe a na-emebu na chọọchị ndị e guzobere eguzobe. Ha kwenyere n'ikike nke ikpe nnwere onwe, ma ndị Anabaptist dị iche site n'ịbụ ndị na-adighị eme ihe ike na ndị na-emegide ọchịchị. Ọgbakọ obodo a na-akpọ parish haziri ọlọ ọka steeti ahụ na ndị niile a mụrụ na mpaghara ahụ na ndị bi na ya bụ ndị otu na ụmụ ọhụrụ e mere baptizim wee tinye ya na ndị otu. Ọfọdu ndị Anabaptist chọsiri ike ịguzobe obodo Ndị Kraịst bụ ebe mmadụ nile ga-ahara nhata ma soro ibe ha kerịta ihe. Otu ndị a megidere ikere òkè n'ọchịchị obodo na ịhụ iyi. N'ụzọ dị otú a, ha bụ radicals. Ọfọdu n'ime otu ndị a hiwere n'ihe dị ka 1534 bụ ndị Hutterian Brethren, nke Jakob Hutter hiwere, New Zion nke Jan Beuckelzoon hiwere, na ndị Menno nke Menno Simons duziri. Ndị otu Anabaptist gara n'ihu na-etolite n'aha dị iche iche, ma ha emeghị ka ewezuga ma ọ bụ gaa n'ihu n'iji aha ndị ọzọ nyere ha, Anabaptist. Nkwenkwe ndị Anabaptist na-adigide taa n'ógbè okpukpe ndị Mennonite na ndị Hutteri.

Ụka ENGLAND

Ụka England ma ọ bụ Chọọchị Anglikan malitere site n'iwu ndị omeiwu na England n'agbata 1529 na 1536. Eze Henry nke asatọ were iwe n'ihì ọjụjụ Pope Clement 7 juru ịkagbu alụmdi na nwunye ya na Catherine nke Aragon. Ọ kpalitere nzuko omeiwu ka o wepụta usoro iwu na-agọnarị Pope ọ bụla ikike ma ọ bụ ikike ọ bụla na chọọchị dị na ngalaba ya. Henry nwetara nkwado maka nke a site n'aka ọtụtụ ndị Bekee. Ha kwadoro mgbanwe ahụ n'ụzọ bụ isi n'ihì na ọ dighị mgbanwe dị ukwuu site n'omume Katolik bụ nke ha na-emebu ahụ.

Ụka Ndị Kraịst dị na England kemgbe e webatara Iso Ụzọ Kraịst na mba ahụ. A na-achọta ihe àmà na-egosi na ọ dị n'akwụkwọ ndị Tertullian na Origen dere ná mmalite narị afọ nke atọ. A maara ndị bishọp Bekee na ha gara Council of Aries na 314 AD, kansul Sardica na 347 na na Ariminun na 360. E nwere ntụaka maka ụka n'ihe bụ Roman Britain nke a chọtara n'akwụkwọ ndị nna ochie nke narị afọ nke anọ. Mgbe Saint Augustine na ndị enyi ya ndị ozi ala ọzọ si Rom bjarutere na 597, mmetụta ndị Rom nwetara ụzọ ha n'ime ememe okpukpe na omume na Rom West. N'ime narị afọ anọ sochirinụ, chọọchị dị na Saxon England nwere otu usoro uto, mmepe, na ndapụ n'ezì ofufe sitere na chọọchị mbụ e hiwere dị ka e dekworo na Agba Ọhụrụ. O sochiri otu mgbanwe ahụ e mere na chọọchị dị iche iche n'etiti afọ ndị mmadụ mgbe Bible na-enweghị n'efu. Mgbe Norman meriri na 1066 AD mmetụta sitere na kọntinent Europe mere ka njikọ dị n'etiti ụka Bekee na ọchịchị ndị Rom sikwuo ike.

Nkwuwaputa ike nke ndi poopu mere site na Gregory 7 ruo Innocent 3 n'etiti ngwusi nari afọ nke 11 na nke 13 bukwa ihe na-emetu n'ahu na England, di ka n'ebe ndi ozo. A gbasaa mmetuta na ihe ugwu nke ndi ukochukwu n'ihe omume uwa. Otutu oge n'ime oge ochie, ndi eze Bekee nwara igbochi ike nke uka Katolik, ma kwuo na iwu canon nwere onwe, mana enweghi ihe iga nke oma ruo mgbe Henry nke 8.

Na 1382 John Wycliffe sugharichara akuku Akwukwo Nso site na Latin gaa na Bekee. Na 1528 William Tyndale site na mgbalj ya na-adighi akwusi akwusi tinyere Bible n'aka ndi mmadu. N'ibu onye na-aru oru na Agba Qhuru nke onye monk-okà mmuta bu Erasmus biputara nasusu Grik, Tyndale malitere isughari ya n'ikpeazu gaa na Bekee. Tyndale aghaghi ihapu England, mgbe o choputasiri, di ka o kwuru, "o dighi ebe a ga-eme ya (isughari Agba Qhuru) n'England nile." O mechara nsughari ahụ na Hamburg ma gbalia ibiputa ya na Cologne, Jamanj. O ga-esi na Cologne gba pu n'akwukwo nke oru ya nke e bibichara gaa na Worms. N'ebe a, o mere ka ebichaa ya. E bubatara nke mbu na England ma jiri inu oku n'obi zuta ya. Ndi oru chopochi ahụ kwuru okwu katoo nsughari ahụ; e nwetara ma kpoo ya oku n'ememe oha; e debanyere ego iji zuta akwukwo na-abata. Mana, mmegide niile enweghi ike ikwusi mmeghari nke na-eme gburugburu uwa. O ghj]]bataaka]kwà]m]m]k] ich]kwa okpukpe nke nd] ah] mgbe aj]r] nd] mmad] inweta eziokwu ah], ma mgbe ah] d]ka akw]kw] kw]kw] nke New Testament, na Bible dum wep]tara, o siri ezigbo ike ikwado uka.

Mgbe Henry nke 8 nwusiri, mmetuta nke mgbanwe okpukpe bjara sie ike na England. N'afọ 1549 ka ebiputara akwukwo Anglican mbu nke ekpere nkiti ma lwu nke idi n'otu choro ya. Akwukwo ekpere nke abuo e weputara na 1552 gosiputara mmetuta nke Protestantism sitere na kontinent ahụ, n'oge na-adighikwa anya, Akuko nke iri anọ na abuo sochiri ya, ndi Protestant nwekwara mmetuta. Edebere ha abuo na ntinye aka, na 1553 nke Mary 1, bu onye laghachiri England na nrubeisi nke Roman Papacy nke diruru ruo mgbe o nwuru na 1558.

Mgbe Elizabeth 1 nochiri Mary di ka Queen nke England na 1558 otutu n'ime iwu uka nke Henry nke asato ka eweghachiri. Otu Act of Supremacy kowara nke oma nke oma ikike nke okpueze na chopochi, na Act of Uniformity ozo guzobere iji Akwukwo nke ekpere nkiti na-ezere mmetuta Protestant nke akwukwo ekpere nke abuo. Uka ndi a na-ahu anya n'etiti afọ bu ndi Pope ma o bu eze na-achi, o bughj Eze nke ndi eze, ma o bu Okwu Chineke e nyere n'ime Testament Qhuru. Uka ndi e dekorọ n'akuko ihe mere eme bu uka ndi ozizi mmadu na-achikwa, a pukwara igbanwe ozizi na omume ndi a n'ihu ochichọ nke ochichj ma o bu ochichj. Ma e nwekwara otu ihe na-achọ eziokwu na igbalj iso Okwu Chineke. N'ime oge a Okwu ahụ adighi adi ngwa ngwa nye ndi nkiti djika ike nke uka na-achikwa ma debe ya. Ka o di ugbu a, ndi Puritan no na-abawanye na onu ogugu na ike ma na-esiwanye ike na ihe ha na-achọ maka ndozighari ozo na chopochi England. A tara otutu ndi ahuhu ma o bu kpoo ha oku n'elu osisi n'ihu nkwenkwe megidere chopochi na ochichj e hiwere. Naani ibu ndi a maara na ha ekweghi na ozizi nke Transubstantiation ga-abu ihe mere a ga-eji kpoo ya oku n'ihu oha, otutu ndi na-ahukwa aruruala ndi a. Ndi mmadu choro mgbanwe n'okpukpe Protestant nke Geneva na obodo ndi ozo di na kontinent ahụ. Mgbe James 1 ghoro eze n'England na 1603, ogbaghara a maka mgbanwe okpukpe ghokwara ogu na mgba na nzuko omeiwu. Ka o na-erule afọ 1645, otu ndi omeiwu siri ike nke ukwu machibido iji akwukwo ekpere ahụ eme ihe.

N'afọ 1649, e gburu Charles 1, ma kwatuo ochichj ahụ ruo nwa oge, ma n'afọ 1662 n'okpuru Charles 2, iji akwukwo ekpere degaria n'udi o di ugbu a, choro site na Act of Uniformity. A nwara iwakpo chopochi Anglikan mgbe Eze James 2 gbaliri iweghachi okpukpe Roman Katolik n'England, ma James tufuru ocheeze ya n'aka William 3 na Mary 2 na mgbanwe mgbanwe nke 1688. Uka ahụ di n'aka goomenti, mebiekwa ya n'otu uzọ ma o bu ozo. Ekwuwo na ike na-emebi emebi na ike zuru oke na-emebi kpmkpam. O di mfe ihu nke a na njikwa na mgba ike nke uka di na England.

Ozizi nke Uka England di n'uzo bu isi n'akwukwo nke ekpere nkiti, nke nwere ukpuru okwukwe oge ochie, na n'ime edemede nke iri ato na itoolu, nke a kowara djika akwukwo ekpere siri di. A na-atulekwa Nzuko Ndi Isi anọ nke Chopochi Ndi Kraist, yana Akwukwo Nso, di ka ndi nna Katolik na ndi bishop oge ochie si kowaa. Uka England

dị iche na chọọchị Katolik n'igónarị ọchịchị popu ndị Rom. Ụka England na-ekwe ka ụmụ nwanịyị buru ndi ụkọchukwu ebe Ụka Katolik anaghị anabata ya.

N'ime narị afọ nke 17 na 18, enweela mmegharị anya site na azụ n'ebe nkwenkwe na omume nke Ụka Roman Katolik. Ụfọdụ ndị nwere mmasị n'ọrụ John Wesley na ụmụazụ ya, bụ ndị ọtụtụ n'ime ha hapuru Chọọchị England ghọọ ndị Metodist. Ntọala nke ụka Episcopal nọrọ onwe ya na United States sitere na Mgbanwe nke America, mgbe ndị otu Ụka Anglican enweghizi ike ikwado nne ụka nke England. N'oge na-adighi anya, ntọala sitere n'ọtụtụ ụka ndị ọzọ, gbadoro ụkwụ na Ụka England ka e hiwere di ka Communion Anglican.

Ụka England nwere ugbu a ulo ụka Anglican n'ọtụtụ mba ụwa n'ihu ozi ala ọzọ na ebe agụmakwụkwọ.

Anyị na-ajụ:

1. Ụka England ọ di mma ka Ụka Katolik?

2. Chọọchị England ọ di nnoo iche na chọọchị Katolik?

3. Ụka nke na-agbaso akwụkwọ ekpere nkịtị ọ di mma ka ọgbakọ nke na-agbaso naanị agba ọhụrụ dika Okwu Chineke?

4. Ọ bụ ụka na-agba mbọ idebe Akwụkwọ Nso n'aka ndi na-elekota ụka dika nkuzi nke Onyeozu nke e biputara na narị afọ nke mbu si di?

5. Otu ụka di mma ka nke ọzọ?

6. Ọnye bu eze ụka?

Ụka ỌZOMA nke AUGSBURG CONFESSIO

Nkwuputa nke Augsburg bu mkpirisi mkpirisi nkuzi okpukperechi nke Martin Luther. Ọ bụ Phillip Melanchthon, onye otu Luther na-eduzi mgbanwe Protestant, dere ya. E dere nkwuputa ahụ na 1530. E mere ya iji gbaghaa ebubo ahụ bu na ndi Protestant na-eweghachi ozizi ozizi ochie, e kwadebekwara ya maka Charles V, 'Eze Ukwu Rom Di Nso.' A kpọrọ ya aha maka obodo Augsburg, Germany, bu ebe e nwere nzuko (nke a na-akpo nri) nke Charles V kpọrọ iji kwusi nkewa okpukpe di n'Alaeze Ukwu ahụ.

Melanchthon dere nkwuputa ahụ iji gosi na ndi na-eso Martin Luther kwadoro odinala akuko ihe mere eme nke ụka e guzobere. Ọ gbaliri imebi n'ufodu ndi na-ese okwu bu igba akwukwo, na-atu anya na a ga-ejikoghachi ndi mmadu na nke Ndi Kraist. Ọ gbalighi iweghachi nzuko-nso nke Onye-nwe na nke mbu achotara n'ime Testament Qhuru, kama o choghariri imezighari ọgbakọ ahụ di adi. Luther nwere mmasị na nkwuputa ahụ maka 'iji ejighi ihe kpọrọ ihe' n'ihu okwu ndi a na-arurita ụka. O siri onwu na a gaghị ekwe ọzọ. Ọ bụ kpamkpam Protestant na uda na Emperor juru ya. Ọ bụ ezie na Malanchthon mere mgbanwe ufodu na ya n'ime afọ ndi gafeworonu, o bu nsughari mbu nke ghorọ isi nkwuputa nke okwukwe nke ihe ga-abu Chọọchị Lutheran.

Ụka Katolik eweputala nkuzi nkuzi nke 'uru' nke sitere n'oru na nke okwa nchụ-aja na-ekesa. Luther kwubiri na a naghị agụ ndi mmadu n'onye ezi omume site n'oru mgbe o musiworo Bible nke ukwu. N'ihu na o bubu onye monk, o na-adi mfe inweta Bible nke ndi nile n'oge ya na-enweghi. Ọ huru na otutu chọọchị manyere iwu ememe na ire ihe oriri na-eri nri enweghi ntọala na Bible. Ọ bjara ghota na "ndi ezi omume ga-esi n'okwukwe di ndu" nakwa na nzoputa na ndu ebighi ebi na-abia nanị site n'okwukwe na Jizos Kraist. O kweere na Baijul, o bughị ndi na-achị chọochi ka o bu ndi isi n'okpukpe. (Indulgences kwere ka mmadu kwuo ugwo maka mgbaghara nke mmehie o mere ma o bu na o ga-eme.)

N'ime afọ iri isii, ndi iro Luther manyere ya na ndi nochiri ya igbachitere okwukwe ha n'agbanyeghi mkpagbu kpu oku n'onu ihu. Nkwuputa nke Augsburg nwere otutu akuko wee malite site n'igosi myirita na ndiche di

n'etiti ndị Katolik na ọ̀nọ̀dụ ndị Protestant na-ekwusi ike na izi ezi site n'okwukwe... Mgbe ahụ o deputara mmejọ Katolik nke a chọrọ ọgwụgwọ. Mgbe ndị Katolik zagbachiri na-agbagha ọtụtu n'ime nkwpụta ahụ, ndị Protestant zara "Mgbaghara" nke kọwakwuru nkwenkwe ha. Mgbe e mesiri Luther dere isiokwu ndị ọzọ nke zuru ezu nkà mmụta okpukpe Protestant ma wakpoo ozizi Katolik banyere ihe ndị dị ka Mass, Pope, pilgrimages, monastic ndụ, baptism, na izi ezi site n'ọrụ.

A na-akpọbu chọchị nke Luther hiwere Churchka Evangelical nke Augsburg Confession, ma ọ bụ nani Chọchị Evangelical. Luther anabataghị aha ya dị ka akụkụ nke chọchị a, ma n'oge na-adighi anya, a bjara mara ya nani dị ka Chọchị Lutheran.

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterianism malitere na nkà mmụta okpukpe nke John Calvin, onye ndú nke Ndozigharị Protestant na Geneva, Switzerland. John Calvin hiwere ọchịchị ụka gbadoro ụkwụ na ụlọ ọrụ Agba Ọhụrụ nke Okenye, mana o kwusighi ike na Presbyterianism dika naani ụdị ọchịchị ụka nke Akwụkwọ Nsọ kwadoro. Nke a kwere ka ọchịchị ụka dị iche iche, ma ka na-agbaso nkà mmụta okpukpe Calvin. Ụfọdụ ụka ma ọ bụ ndị Baptist nwere nkà mmụta okpukpe Calvin, ma ha enweghị ụdị ọchịchị Presbyterian. John Calvin ahụghị Presbyterianism, ma ọ toro ntọala maka ya na Switzerland, Holland, France, England, Scotland, na Ireland. O mere ndị nọ na France bụ ndị ghorọ ndị Huguenot, o metụtakwara ndị Dutch bụ ndị guzobere Chọchị Dutch Reformed na Holand, ma nyekwa ndị Presbyterian Britain obi ike n'ọgụ ha na-alụ megide Mary Bloody, ma kuziere John Knox onye laruru Scotland. Knox na Ndị Ọgbụgba Ndụ gbara Scotland ọkụ ma mee ya Protestant na Presbyterian.

Presbyterianism bụ ụdị ọchịchị ụka na ọdinala nkà mmụta okpukpe a na-ahụ na chọchị Presbyterian na Reformed. Ndozigharị Protestant nke narị afọ nke 16 mejuputara igwè anọ bụ isi, bụ ndị Lutheran, Anabaptist, Anglikan, na Presbyterian na Reformed. Ka ọdinala ndị a gbasara ná mba dị iche iche, mgbe ndị okpukpe Calvin hiwere chọchị ndị haziri ahazi na Europe, ha kpọrọ ha Reformed, n'agwaetiti Britain na n'Ebe Ugwu America, a na-akpọ chọchị ndị a dị ka Presbyterian.

Okwu Presbyterian sitere na Grik 'presbyteros' ma ọ bụ okenye. Agba Ọhụrụ nyere maka nguzobe nke ọtụtu ndị okenye n'ime ụka nile. A na-achọta iru eru maka ofis ndị a site n'ịchịkọta amaokwu ndị sitere n'Akwụkwọ Ọrụ Ndịozị, 1 Timoti 3, na 1 Pita 5. Ndị a ga-abụ ndị ọchịchị nke ọgbakọ dị n'ógbè ahụ. Ndị chọchị Presbyterian mere ka e tinyekwuo n'usoro ọchịchị nke Bible n'ụdị òtù chọchị na ụlọikpe ndị na-arigo elu. Ọgbakọ ọ bụla bụ òtù na-achị isi a na-akpọ nnọkọ ma ọ bụ nnọkọ nke ndị pastọ na ndị okenye, bụ ndị ọgbakọ na-ahọpụta. (Bajbaj emeghị ka ọ dị iche n'etiti utu aha, pastọ, okenye, bishop, onye nlekọta, ma ọ bụ onye ọzọ aturụ, na-ezo aka n'otu akụkụ n'otu akụkụ nke utu aha ndị a.) Mgbe ahụ ọgbakọ nke ọ bụla so n'òtù ndị isi, ma ọ bụ klas, bụ nke na-ahazi ma na-achikwa ọrụ ọgbakọ ndị dị n'otu ógbè. Ndị òtù nke presbytery gunyere ndị pastọ nile na ndị nnọchiteanya a họtara ahọpụta nke ndị okenye n'ọgbakọ ọ bụla. N'ebe a, Ndozigharị ahụ sochiri ụlọ ọrụ ndị chọchị Katolik na-arigo bụ ndị ha si na ya pụta. Presbyteries so na synods, nke bụ ngalaba mpaghara nke ụka ka ukwuu, na ọgbakọ izugbe, ma ọ bụ synod izugbe na-ejikọ ọgbakọ niile. N'okwa ọ bụla, ndị mmadụ a họtara ahọpụta na-achị ụka. Ụka nke ọdinala Presbyterian na-ahazikarị dika oke obodo si dị. N'ime obodo ọ bụla, ha na-enwekarị nkewa. Ejikọtara ha na World Alliance of Reformed Churches, World Council of Churches, na USA National Council of Churches, na Consultation on Church Union.

Nkà mmụta okpukpe nke Presbyterianism nwere ụdị digasị iche iche taa, ma nkà mmụta okpukpe Calvin ka bụ isi mmalite. E jiriwo akwụkwọ Calvin, Institutes of the Christian Religion, nke 1536 na nke e deghariri na 1559 mee ihe n'ebe nile. Dị ka onye mgbanwe okpukpe na Germany, Martin Luther, Calvin mesiri ozizi abụọ bụ isi nke Ndozigharị Protestant ike; ikike nke akwụkwọ nsọ na izi ezi site n'amara site n'okwukwe. Dikwa ka Luther, Calvin

wedara sacrament nke Ndị Kraịst na abụọ - baptism nke ma ụmụ ọhụrụ na ndị okenye, na nri anyasi nke Onyenwe. (Bible nyere ikike naanị ime ndị kwere ekwe baptizim.)

John Calvin dị iche na ndị Protestant ndị ọzọ na-eme mgbanwe ná nghọta o nwere banyere ọdịdị nke Nri Anyasi nke Onyenwe Anyi, ọchịchị ọchọchi, na ọrụ iwu na-arụ ná ndụ Ndị Kraịst. A na-eri nri anyasi nke Onyenwe anyi naanị mgbe ụfọdụ. Ofufe nyere ohere ụfọdụ mgbanwe mana okwuchukwu bụ isi. Liturgy anaghị adikarị. Ugbu a site na mmeghari ohuru nke mmetụta Reformed okwuchukwu ahụ ka dị mkpa mana enwere ike ihu nnukwu oriri nke okpukperechi na oriri anyasi nke Onyenwe anyi mgbe niile n'ọtụtụ ọgbakọ.

John Calvin kweere ma kuziere ọchịchị Chineke; Ọchịchị Chineke na-achị eluigwe na ala Ya, Kraịst na nzọpụta, akwụkwọ nsọ n'okwukwe na omume, na ọbụbụeze nke onye ọ bụla na nkọwa nke uche na Okwu Chineke. Ihe ndị a bụ isi ihe ndị e kwesiri imesi ndị maara ọchịchị Roman Katolik ike. Achikọtala usoro Calvin n'isi ihe ise; na-echeta ngwa ngwa site na iji acrostic, TULIP.

TULIPisi ihe ise nke ozizi Calvin (Calvin)

MKWAKWU ONYE IKE

IKE MMADỤ

Ntuli aka na-enweghị atụ

AKWUKWỌ Mkpuchi Mgbaghara mmehie

Amụma na-adighi agwụ agwụ nke ntachi obi nke ndị nsọ

Ọchịchọ na-achị eluigwe na ụwa na-achị mmadụ kpam kpam. Chineke gosiri ihunanya Ya maka mmadụ nile site n'onyinye nke Ọkpara Ya, maka aja mgbaghara mmehie ma ọ bụ ime ka mmadụ dij ná mma n'inye onwe ya amara nzọpụta na mgbaghara mmehie, n'ahụ ndị nile na-achọ ya. Ọ dighi onye a ga-ama ikpe ma ọbughị n'ihie mmehie nke ya. (Site na nkwpụta nkwpụta dij na Constitution of the United Presbyterian Church.)

Gịnị ka isi ihe ndị Calvin na-akuzi na-akuzi?

Mkpokọta mmehie iwu: Calvin hụrụ na anyi na-emehie site n'okike nakwa na mmehie Adam mere ka mmadụ niile daba ná mmehie. Chineke nwere ike mara ihe ga-eme n'ọdịnihu ma kpebie onye a ga-azọpụta ma ọ bụ onye ga-efunahụ ya.

Calvin nakweere ozizi ndị Katolik banyere 'mmehie mbụ'.

Ntuli aka na-enweghị atụ: Calvin bụ onye ọchịchị aka ike na ndoro ndoro ọchịchị na nkà mmụta okpukpe, ọ hụrụ Chineke otu ụzọ ahụ. Na Calvin 'Institutes of the Christian Religion' 3.21.7 page 210 "... na akwụkwọ nsọ na-egosi n'ụzọ doro anya na nke a nke ukwuu, na Chineke site na ya ebighi ebi kansul na-apughị ime mgbanwe kpebiri otu ugboro maka ndị niile na ọ bụ mmasi Ya otu ụbọchị ikweta na nzọpụta, na ndị, n'aka nke ọzọ, ọ na-atọ Ya ụtọ na mbibi." (Ima amụma na akara aka bụ ihe abụọ dij iche iche; Calvin lere ha anya dij ka otu ma kuziere mmadụ na ọ pughị idapụ. Nke a na-eme ka mmadụ ghara ime nhoro. Olee ihe mkpali dij n'ebe ahụ ijere Chineke ozi ma ọ bụrụ n'agbanyeghị ihe i na-eme, i pughị igbanwe ihe ga-esi na ya pụta?)

Mgbaghara mmehie nwere oke: Nke a pụtara na Jizos anwughị maka mmadụ niile. Gịnị mere Jizos ga-eji nwụọ maka ndị ahụ furu efu?

Amara na-apughị igbagha agbagha: Ebe Chineke bụ Ọkaakaa, Ọ na-ekpebi ndị a ga-azọpụta. Chineke na-ahoro ndị a ga-azọpụta ma ndị mmadụ gbanwee gaa na njem Chineke na ndụ ha. I nweghị ike iju.

Inogidesi ike nke ndị nsọ:"Ozugbo echekwara, echekwara mgbe niile."

Calvin abụghị naanị onye ndu siri ike na ngbanwe nke ụka, kamakwa n'akụkụ ndị ọzọ dịka; agụmakwụkwọ, nguzobe nke ụdị ọchịchị onye kwuo uche ya na ma ụka na steeti, na n'otu n'otu ugwu nye mmadụ. Ọ kwalitere ụkpụrụ omume maka ikeketa, ma mee ka isi obodo Switzerland bụrụ obodo dị ọcha.

Enweela ụfọdụ nkewa na American Presbyterianism; ụfọdụ kpatara revivalism na 1740, ụfọdụ n'ihì igba ohu, ụfọdụ sitere na nkà mmụta okpukpe ma ọ bụ omume nke ozi ala ọzọ, ụfọdụ sitere na Agha maka nnwere onwe nke Confederate States.

Ụka nke ugwu ghorọ United Presbyterian Church na ndịda chọọchị a na-akpọ Presbyterian Church na United States.

Ụka Presbyterian ndị ọzọ gụnyere:

Presbyterian Church na America nke jikọtara na 1982 na Reformed Presbyterian Church, Evangelical Synod. (mmekọrịta 1965 nke Reformed Presbyterian Church na North America, General Synod na Evangelical Presbyterian Church nke kewapụrụ na Chọọchị Presbyterian Ọtọdọks na 1937.)

Presbyterian Church nke North America. Ndị Associated Reformed Presbyterian Church Bible Presbyterian Church

Cumberland Presbyterian Church

Ụka Presbyterian Cumberland nke abụọ na Chọọchị Presbyterian Ọtọdọks nke United States

Ufokabasi Presbyterian Reformed

Ụka Presbyterian Reformed na North America Evangelical Presbyterian Church

Westminster Presbyterian Church

Ndị otu Presbyterian Church nke North America

Enwere ụka ndị America Reformed nwere ọchịchị Presbyterian. Ha bụ:

Reformed Church na America

Chọọchị Ndị Kraịst Reformed

Hungarian Reformed Church na America

Ọgbakọ ndị Netherlands gbanwegharịrị

Chọọchị Protestant Reformed nke America

Reformed Church na United States

Ndị Presbyterians niile na-agbaso nkwpụta ụfọdụ gụnyere:

Ezi Creed nke 325

Okwukwe Ndịozì nke narị afọ nke abụọ Scot nkwpụta nke 1580

Heidelberg Catechism nke 1563 Nkwuputa Helvetic nke abuo nke 1566 Nkwuputa Westminster nke 1647
Catechism Shorter nke 1647

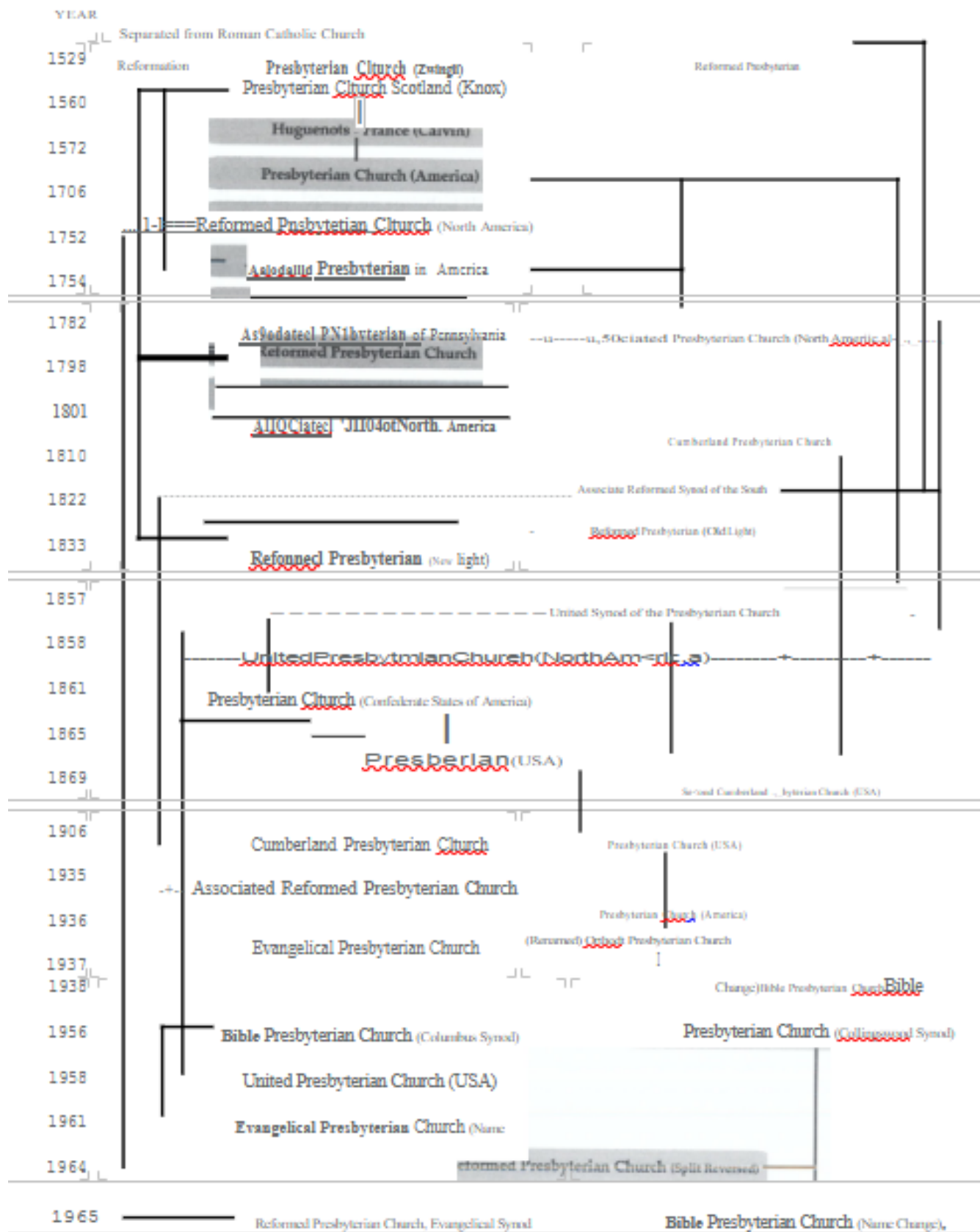
Nkwuputa nka mmuta okpukpe nke Barmen sitere na 1934

Nkwuputa nke 1967

N'ezie enwere ufodu udi uka Presbyterian ndi ozo ewepuru n'ebe a, mana ajuru anyi ka bu otu. Otu Uka Presbyterian o di mma ka nke ozo? Okwukwe na nkwuputa o di mkpa iji ghotu na kwaputa ozizi Akwukwo Nso?

O buru na nkwuputa ma o bu nkwenkwe nwere ihe kariri ihe Akwukwo Nso na-akuzi, o bughu ihe kariri ya? O buru na o nwere ihe na-erughu ihe Baibul na-akuzi, o bu na o nweghu ntakiri ihe? O buru na o nwere kpomkwem ihe Baibul na-akuzi o bu ihe kariri ya? O di mkpa? N'ezie, o buru na o nwere kpomkwem ihe Akwukwo Nso na-akuzi, o ga-abu nkwuputa onwe onye di mma mana o ga-adi mkpa di ka nkwuputa nkwenye?

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH TIMELINE



LUTHERAN

Anyị ahụla mmalite nke Ụka Lutheran na mmepe nke Ndozigharị na Ụka Evangelical nke Augsburg Confession. Anyị ga-ahụ dị ka o mere na Ụka Agba Ọhụrụ, ihe onye malitere kuziri na ihe chọọchị ahụ mere ekwekọrịtaghị. Anyị ga-atunyere ụfọdụ ozizi Martin Luther kuziri ma kwenye na ihe chọọchị ahụ na-aza aha ya mere ma kuzie.

DOCTRINES OF LUTHER

1. ORIGINAL SIN

From Augustine, assumed it was Correct, did not investigate it.

2. INFANT BAPTISM

On the basis of original sin" He said Unless original sin could be proved, Infant baptism had no basis. Favored IMMERSION for baptism.

3. BIBLICAL AUTHORITY

For church teaching and practice.

4. CHURCH NAME - CHRISTIAN

(Did not want to begin a sect or have His followers use his name)

5. CONGREGATIONAL SINGING

No choirs, Said nothing on instrumental music. Published hymns for use with organ.

6. PRIESTHOOD OF ALL BELIEVERS

1 Peter 3 and Hebrews 13

7. SALVATION by FAITH ONLY

TF

DOCTRINES OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH

1. ORIGINAL SIN

2. INFANT BAPTISM, CONFIRMATION

3. BIBLICAL AUTHORITY

(A thing is allowed if it is not forbidden)
Also use Luther's catechisms and three historical creeds.

4. LUTHERAN or EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN

5. SOLOS, CHOIRS, AND INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC

6. PRIESTHOOD OF ALL BELIEVERS

Some bishops elevated over others and have developed a Synod organization.

7. ADULT SALVATION by FAITH ONLY

Eternal security

8. CONSUBSTANTIATION

The blood & body of Christ are in a Mysterious manner substantially present In the Eucharistic elements after consecration

JL

ỌKWAKWU

Ọgbakọ bụ okwu a na-eji akọwa otu ọgbakọ, ma a na-ejikwa akọwa ụdị ọchịchị nke ụka, nke ọgbakọ ma ọ bụ ụka ọ bụla na-achị onwe ya.

Ọgbakọ malitere site n'ụka mbụ anyị na-agụ banyere ya na agba ọhụrụ. Otú a ka Iso Ụzọ Kraịst si malite. Ka oge na-aga na mmepe nke Ụka Katolik na ndị ọzọ na Ndozigharị ahụ, chọọchị dị iche iche zụlitere ụdị ọkwa dị iche iche na nlekọta na ịchikwa ụka. A tughariri ya n'oge nke English Puritanism, wee wepụta otu okpukperechi. Ọtụtụ ụka malitere site n'ụdị ụfọdụ nke ọgbakọ, mana ka oge na-aga, a kwagara n'igwè nke etiti ọbuna mgbe ụfọdụ ikike dijị n'ọkwa ụka. O nwere ụfọdụ ọtù okpukpe ji okwu ahụ dijị ka aha ha. Ndị a gunyere ụfọdụ ndị Baptist, Unitarians, na Ụka Ndị Kraịst. Nzuko-nsọ nke Kraịst abụwo ọgbakọ site na mmalite ya na narị afọ mbụ. Ụka ndị na-adibeghi anya nke Mweghachi nke Mweghachi na ọdinala Campbellite ka kwururụ onwe ya na ọgbakọ zuru oke.

Ọgbakọ juru ebe niile na narị afọ nke 17 n'etiti ndị Puritan Bekee bụ ndị kwagara New England. Akụkọ ihe mere eme kọrọ banyere ọgbakọ a n'ebe Robert Browne nọ, bụ onye rurụ ụka na 1582 na chọọchị England rurụ arụ nke ukwu nke na ezi Ndị Kraịst kwesiri ikewapụ na ya ma guzobe chọọchị nke aka ha. N'ọtụtụ ebe nakwa n'ọtụtụ ụzọ akụkọ ihe mere eme na-amaghi, Ndị Kraịst aghaghị ịgbakọ onụ n'igwè dijị nta iji zere ntaramahụhụ nke ịbụ ndị chọọchị ndị bụ isi n'ahiri kporo ndị juru okwukwe, na ndị ọchịchị na-achikwa ha. Otu ihe a na-eme na mba ndị Komunist ma ọ bụ ndị Alakuba dijị ka China ma ọ bụ Saudi Arabia ebe ndị "ụka ụlọ" na-ezuko na nzuzo, n'ihie egwu a ga-ata ahụhụ ma ọ bụ gbuo ya.

N'ime ndị ahụ ghorọ ọgbakọ a na-akpọ Ọgbakọ, bụ naanị ndị ewelitere ọhụrụ, ma ọ bụ mụọ n'uzọ ime mmụọ, site na ahụmịhe nkeonwe nke con version. Ekwesiri ịgbanwe mmachi a na na 1662 site na nnabata n'ọtụtụ ụka New England nke ọgbugba ndụ Half-way, e nyere ndị nwere ọmịiko n'usoro ụka Ọgbakọ, mana enweghi ike inye mmesi obi ike na ha enwetala ntugharị nke onwe. N'ime Nzuko-nsọ nke Onye-nwe nke a abughị nsogbu ebe ọ bụ na ndị ahụ na-erube isi n'Okwu Chineke, chegharị na mmehie ha, kwuputa n'ihu ọha, e meekwa ha baptizim, (mikpu n'ime mmiri) na-egosi n'uzọ doro anya na ha nwere 'ahụmahụ nke onwe' nke ntugharị.

Na 1708 na Connecticut, nnabata nke Saybrook Platform nyere maka mkpakorita ndị ozi na mkpakorita nke ụka nke agwa Presbyterian. Na Massachusetts, egwu mbụ nke mmega ahụ nke otu ndị ozi kwesiri na 'Eke edemede' ihe dijị ka 1740 mere ka echiche nke inweghachi otu onye.

Otu ụka weputara njirimara dijị iche iche, ma hazie iche iche iji nye ndị ụka ya ọrụ dijị iche iche na narị afọ nke 19. Ọgbakọ bụ naanị otu n'ime otu okpukperechi sitere na ụka ọgbakọ nke colonial New England. N'afọ 1805 ruo 1825 igwè abụọ bu aha ọgbakọ pụtaputara. Nku na-emesapụ aka ghorọ otu dijị iche a na-akpọ Ndị Kraịst Liberal ma ọ bụ ndị otu ọgbakọ, na n'ikpeazụ naanị ndị Unitarians. A na-akpọ nku nke ọzọ Ọtọdọks ma ọ bụ Atọ n'Ime Otu Congregationalist na n'ikpeazụ naanị Congregationalist.

Ndị ọgbakọ ọgbakọ ahụ zụlitere nrịbama nke njirimara okpukperechi ma mee ọtụtụ mgbakọ, nke rụputara n'imeputa otu National Council of Congregational Churches nke United States. Okpukpe a agbasala n'akụkụ ndị ọzọ nke mba ahụ ebe ndị si New England kwaga.

Ugbu a, ebe ọ bụ na o sonye na Federal Council of Churches na njikọ dijị iche iche na njikọ na 1961 na Evangelical na Reformed Church, a na-akpọ chọọchị ahụ United Church of Christ. Ndị ụka Evangelical na Reformed bụ ndị Presbyterian, kama ịbụ ndị mejuputara ọgbakọ, ebe ọ bụ na ọgbakọ ọgbakọ adikwaghị ọgbakọ ọzọ, ọ na-anọchi anya nkwekọrịta dijị ntakiri. Ebe ọ bụ na ha ejikọtala otu ụka n'etiti ha ga-adị mma dijị ka nke ọ bụla ọzọ n'etiti ha!

Ndị na-eme baptizim

Ndị Baptist bụ otu n'ime ndị isi ụka Protestant na United States. A na-azọrọ n'etiti ha na ọ dighị onye malitere ha ma e wezuga Kraịst nakwa na ndị Baptist anọwo na-ekwusa ma na-eme omume site n'oge Jón Onye Na-eme Baptistim. Enweela ndị mmadụ na-ejidesi ihe a na-ewere dị ka ụkpụrụ Baptist nke ọma n'ime afọ niile. Mana ụka, ma ọ bụ 'ụka a haziri ahazi' ha malitere na England na Holland. (Rịba ama: Jón Onye Na-eme Baptistim biri ndụ n'oge Mosis tupu e guzobe Chọọchị Ndị Kraịst.)

Mgbe Ndozigharị ahụ bjara ná mmalite narị afọ nke 16, ìgwè ndị gbasasiri agbasa pụtara na-akwado nkwenye nke okwukwe nke bụ nkà mmụta okpukpe Baptist ugbo a. A chọtara aha Baptist n'ụdị dị iche iche na Germany na Switzerland. Ndị Pedobaptist, (ndị e mere ụmụ ọhụrụ na ụmụaka baptizim) Ndị na-emegide Pedobaptist, (ndị megidere Baptistim nwa ọhụrụ, na ndị Anabaptist (ndị meghariri ndị toro eto baptizim bụ ndị e mere baptizim dị ka ụmụaka.)

Na Holland, ndị Mennonite, ndị na-eso ụzọ onye Anabaptist bụbu Menno Simons, metụtakwara otu ìgwè ndị Separatists Baptist bụ ndị gbagara na Amsterdam site na mkpagbu okpukpe dị n'okpuru James 1; ọtụtụ n'ime ha bi n'ụlọ ndị Menno na otu n'ime ndị ndú okpukpe, e mekwara John Smyth baptizim ọzọ ya na ndị na-eso ụzọ ya n'okpukpe Anabaptist ma ọ bụ ndị Baptist, ha sokwa ha hazie Chọọchị Baptist mbụ nke Bekee na 1609. Ha juru jbu ndị Menno n'ihi na nke ahụ bụ ihe iyi egwu nye ihe nketa Bekee ha. Ha ga-abụ ndị Baptist ma ha abughị ndị Menno. Ha laghachiri na Londen ma guzobe Ụka General Baptist.

N'afọ 1638, e hiwere Chọọchị Baptist nke mbụ (British) n'ikwesị ntụkwasị obi n'ozizi akara aka nke John Calvin ma na-ekwusa ozi ọma mkpuchi mmehie. Na 1641 Baptist imikpu ahụ tiwara wee dee nkwaputa nke okwukwe nke ọtụtụ ndị Baptist ka na-ejide. Ọ bụ nkwaputa a ka kpọtara ndị a aha ya bụ Baptist.

Enwere opekata mpe ụka Baptist 27 nke ọ bụla na-adabere na ndị ọzọ ma jikọtara onụ na ụkpụrụ na nkuzi ụfọdụ:

American Baptist (n'ebe ugwu)

Negro Baptist

Mmekorjita Baptist Baptist, Mba Nile

Baptist General Conference

Free Will Baptist

Ndị Baptist General

Ụkpụrụ isi isii

Ndị Baptist oge ochie

Ndị Baptist dị iche na Kraịst

Ndị Baptist ụbọchị nke asaa (German 1728)

United Free Will Baptist Church

Òtù Ndị Ozi Betel

National Primitive Baptist Convention nke USA

National Baptist Evangelical Life na Soul Saving Assembly nke USA

Ọgbakọ General nke Evangelical Baptist Church, Inc.

Osimiri Duck (na Kindred) Association of Baptists (Chọchị Baptist nke Kraịst)

Betel Baptist

Mgbakọ Southern Baptist

American Baptist Association

Central Baptist Association

Ndị otu Christian Unity Baptist Association

Conservative Baptist Association nke America

Ọgbakọ General nke Ụka Baptist oge niile

Ndị Baptist Landmark

North American Baptist General Conference

Ndị Baptist ụbọchị asaa

Ndị Baptist United

Baptist Missionary Association of America

Ndị Baptist akara aka-mkpurụ-abụọ-n'ime mmụọ

Otu Ụka Baptist ọ dị mma ka nke ọzọ?

QUAKERS - Enyi

OKWU OKPUKPE nke ndị enyi. George Fox, onye a mụrụ na 1624 ma dirị ndụ ruo 1691, chọrọ eziokwu ime mmụọ na udo na gburugburu ebe chọchị na steeti na-achikwa omume na echiche okpukpe. N'ichọta eziokwu ime mmụọ n'ime ụka nke oge ya, ọ nwetara udo na mmekọrịta ọhụrụ, chiri anya na nke onwe ya na Kraịst. O kwuru, sị: "Mgbe olileanya m niile na (ụka na ndị ụka) na-apụ, mgbe ahụ, ahụrụ m otu olu nke na-ekwu, sị: "E nwere otu, ọbuna Kraịst Jizọs nke nwere ike ikwu okwu banyere ọnọdụ gi."

"Oda dị n'ime ma ọ bụ ihè dị n'ime, olu dị mmadụ niile. Onye ọ bụla so na Enyi, nke a na-akpọkarị 'Quakers' bụ ụka, obi ọ bụla bụ ebe ichuàjà na ụlọ nsọ Chineke. Ha enweghị ihe jikọrọ ya na ọdịdị elu ahụ ma ọ bụ ememe, ememe, ma ọ bụ nkwenkwe. Nkwenkwe ha bụ isi bụ na mkpughe Chineke dị ozugbo na onye ọ bụla, mmadụ nile nwere ike ighota Okwu Chineke na ndị enyi ha. "

Ndị Quakers na-ekwusi ike jđi mma mmadụ n'ih i nkwenye na ihe Chineke dị n'ime onye ọ bụla. Ha na-amata jđi adị nke ihe ọjọọ ma na-arụ ọrụ ikpochapụ ya dđ ka o kwere mee. Ndị enyi na-agbalị ibi ndụ kwekọrọ n'ụkpurụ Ndị Kraịst nke eziokwu na ezi obi. Ha na-ezere okomoko, na-adị mfe uwe, omume, na okwu.

Quakerism bụ mgbanwe, ma na-emeso ya dđ ka mgbanwe site na steeti Church nke England, ebe o si malite. Ha siri ọnwụ na ha nwere nnwere onwe ikwu okwu, mgbakọ, na ife ofufe, ewezuga chọchị obodo. Ha megidere nkà mmụta okpukpe na ozizi nke ụka steeti ma chee na ọ dđ njo itụ ụtụ isi iji kwado ndị ụkọchukwu steeti. E

weere nke a dị ka nnupụisi nke steeti. A pịara ọtụtụ ndị Quaker ihe, tọọ ha mkpọrọ, taa ha ahụhụ, gbuo mmadụ, ma ọ bụ gbuo ha n'agbata afọ 1650 ruo 1689. Ụfọdụ ndị Quaker nwurụ n'ụlọ mkpọrọ. Na America iwu ka e mere ka ha ghara, na ọtụtụ ndị a pịara, ruo mgbe nnabata nke 1689.

Ha agaghị anụ iyi n'ụlọikpe, ha emeghị ka ndị ikom na ndị inyom ma ọ bụ òtù ọha mmadụ mara, ha katọrọ ịgba ohu, ha adịghịkwa enye eze ma ọ bụ onye nkịtị okpu. Aha ha weere dị ka Children of Light, Children of Truth, Friends of Truth, na n'ikpeazụ Religious Society of Friends kpalitere ịkwa emo na ụfọdụ mmegide kpụ ọkụ n'ọny. N'izo aka maka mmegharị iwe ha tupu oge mkpughe Chineke, a na-akpọkarị ha Quakers.

Ntozu onye otu na-adabere n'ihe gbasara omume na okpukperechi, na njikere nke atụmanya ahụ imezu na ịnakwere ọrụ nke ịbụ otu. A na-enwe nzukọ ofufe otu ugboro ma ọ bụ ugboro abụọ n'izu, ma e bu n'obi na-enyere ha aka inwe mmetụta nke ọnyọ Chineke dị ka ịhè ma ọ bụ mmụọ na-eduzi ná ndụ ha. Na nzukọ ndị a, ndị otu na-atụ ma ọ bụ tlee nghọta na nkwenye ha megide ndị ọzọ na nzukọ ahụ. Nzukọ ndị a n'ozuzu enweghị mmemme akwadoro, akwụkwọ nsọ, ma ọ bụ emume. Nzukọ ndị na-adibeghị anya nke ụfọdụ ndị Enyi na-eji ndị ozi a na-akwụ ụgwọ ma na-eduzi ofufe a haziri ahazi ma ọ bụ nke akwadoro.

A na-achịkwa nchịkwa nke ọha mmadụ site na nzukọ maka azụmahịa. Ọgbakọ ma ọ bụ karịa na-enwe ọmụmụ ihe kwa ọnwá. Otu nzukọ kwa ọnwá ma ọ bụ karịa na-etolite Nzukọ nke Quarterly, na nzukọ nke anọ n'ime mpaghara akọwapụtara na-etolite Nzukọ Kwa afọ. Mkpebi nke nzukọ kwa afọ bụ ikike kachasi elu maka ihe nkuzi ma ọ bụ nhazi nke ewelitere n'ime ikike. Kọmiti ndị enyi ụwa maka ndumọdụ bụ nzukọ mba ụwa nke ọha mmadụ.

Enweela ụfọdụ nghọta n'etiti ndị enyi maka ozizi. N'ihe dị ka 1827 onye ozi Quaker nke America bụ Elias Hicks juru izi ezi na ikike Chineke nke Akwụkwọ Nsọ na Kraịst akụkọ ihe mere eme, ụfọdụ ndị enyi kewapuru wee mara dika ndị Hickites. A bịa mara Society ahụ dị ka Ndị Enyi Ọtọdọks. Mgbe ahụ otu òtù ozi ọma nke British Quaker, bụ Joseph Gurney, kpalitere mmegide na otu ọhụrụ a na-akpọ Ortodoks Conservative Friends nke John Wilbur duziri. Otu a kwusiri ike na Quaker siri ike nke narị afọ nke 17. Site na mgbanwe ndị a ọtụtụ ndị gbanwere mmekọrịta ha na ụwa site n'ihapụ ụdị ejiji na okwu ha, na ịkpọasi n'ebe nkà na akwụkwọ dị, na Quakerism siri ike nke narị afọ nke 17 dị nnoo nta taa.

Otu Quaker ọ dị mma ka onye ọzọ?

Maka 'ụka' ọ bụla, e nwere ọdịiche ahụ na-ekewapụ ya na ndị ọzọ niile. Ọtụtụ chọọchị ndị a na-akpọ Krisendom na-azọrọ na ha na-eso Chineke. Ọ bughị Chineke na-akpata esemokwu okpukpe ma ọ bụ mgbagwoju anya n'ụwa anyị. "N'ihia na Chineke abughị onye ọgba aghara, kama ọ bụ nke udo, dị ka ọ dị n'ọgbakọ niile nke ndị nsọ." (1 Ndị Kọrint 14:33) Ọ bughị mmadụ ka e si enweta ihe ọmụma okpukpe, o kwesịkwara ighọta na Okwu Chineke dị ka e nyere na Bible Nsọ nwere ikike okpukpe.

Enyere Jizọs Kraịst ikike nile site n'aka Nna nke eluigwe (Matiu 28:18) Moses buru amụma na Deuteronomi 18:15-19, "Onyenwe anyị Chineke gi ga-eme ka onye amụma biliere gi n'etiti ụmụnna gi, dị ka mụ onwe m, Ya ka unu ga-egekwa ntị. Pita ji amụma a nke Mozis mee ihe n'ebe Jizọs nọ n'Oru 3: 19-26, "Ya mere, chegharịanụ, chegharịakwa, ka e wee hichapụ mmehie unu, mgbe oge ume ọhụrụ ga-esi n'aka Onyenwe anyị bịa. Ọ ga-ezitekwa Jizọs Kraịst, bụ onye e kwusara ozi ọma n'ihu unu: Onye eluigwe aghaghị ịnata ruo oge nkwughachi ihe nile, nke Chineke kwuworo site n'ọny nke onye amụma sitere n'ụwa, n'ihia na n'ezie onye amụma Mosis kwuru. Jehova, bụ Chineke-unu, me ka umu-nne-unu bilie, dika Mu onwem; Mkpurụ gi ka a ga-ebu ụzọ gozie unu, ebe Chineke mere ka Ọkpara ya, bụ Jizọs, zite ya ka ọ gozie unu, n'ime ka onye ọ bụla n'ime unu hapụ ajoy omume ya."

N'ebe a, anyị nwere okwu Chineke "site n'ụwa malitere" site n'aka ụmụ ọgbugba ndụ ha na Chineke na ndị amụma na-ekwu banyere "mkpurụ" ahụ nke bụ Jizọs Ọkpara Chineke. Nke a bụ mkpurụ na Okwu ahụ anyị na-

agbaso site na isiakwukwo nke akwukwo a. N'oge George Fox dirị ndu, Bible ahụ dī ụkọ, ma n'ime afọ ndi ahụ kemgbe ọ dī. Oge 'olu nke ime' agwula.

E nyere Jizos ikike niile n'eluigwe na n'ụwa. N'elu ugwu ahụ mgbe a gbanwere ya n'ihu Mozis, Elajas, Pita, Jems na Jon, olu si n'igwé ojii ahụ kwuo, si: "Onye a bụ Ọkpara m m huru n'anya, onye ihe ya masiri m, nurunu ya." Oge nke ndi amuma na onyinye nke mmuo nsọ agafeela, anyi kwesiri inu ihe Jizos ga-ekwu, na site na Mmuo Nso okwu nke ndi ozi ya di ka e dekoru na New Testament. A ga-enwe nkewa na mgbanwe n'ogbakọ ma ọ bụ mgbakọ ebe onye ọ bula nwere 'ihè nke ime', 'olu dī n'ime', ma ọ bụ mmuo na-eduzi ya karja Okwu Chineke e dere ede dī ka e dekoru na Bible Nso.

Ndi Hibru 1:1-2, "Chineke onye n'oge gara aga gwa ndi nna nna okwu site n'onu ndi amuma n'oge dī iche iche na n'udi dī iche iche, n'ubochi ikpeazu ndi a gwaworo ya okwu.ayi site n'aka Ọkpara-Ya, Onye O doro onye-nketa nke ihe nile, Onye O sitere n'aka-Ya me uwa.

Ichota eziokwu ime mmuo n'ime ụka n'oge ọ bula ekwesighi ikpata 'mkpughe oheru' ma ọ bụ 'ihè nke ime' kama nyocha nke akwukwo nsọ ga-eme ka ichota ihe Chineke hiwere na choochi nke Ọkpara Ya Jizos. Ọ dighi ihe oheru nwere ike iputa na ncho a; Okwu ndi ahụ abwo otu ihe ahụ ihe foro nke nta ka ọ buru afọ 2000. Ọ puru ibu na choochi ndi ahụ achotaghị eziokwu a, ma onye ọ bula nke na-achọ eziokwu ahụ n'obi eziokwu na ezi uche ga-achota otu choochi ahụ ndi ozi ahụ maara na nari afọ mbu na nke ka dī n'ụwa taa.

"Enwereotu, obuna Kraist Jizos, onye puru ikwu banyere onodu gi."

UNITARIA

Echiche nke idi n'otu laghachiri na nari afọ mbu nke Chochi Ndi Kraist. Idi n'otu na-agonari ozizi nke Atọ n'Ime Otu, na Chineke dī n'ime mmadu atọ dika Nna, Ọkpara, na Mmuo Nso. Idi n'otu na-akuzi na Chineke dī n'ime naani otu onye. Malite n'etiti nari afọ nke abuo ruo na ngwusi nari afọ nke atọ, ndi nkuzi a na-akpo ndi Monarchians kuziri ozizi a.

N'oge Ndozighari ahụ na nari afọ nke 16, ufodu juru ozizi Atọ n'Ime Otu ozo. A naghị anabata nkwenye idi n'otu n'otutu mba, mana anabatara ya na Poland. A nabatara ndi gbara oso ndu bu ndi si Itali n'uzo bu isi na Poland site na 1548 ruo 1574. N'ebe ahụ, ha hiwere choochi dī iche, bu nke toro eto ruo n'etiti nari afọ nke 17. N'ebe a na Poland, otu ndi otu Unitarian toro iche na Mgbanwe Ngbanwe.

Mgbe afọ 1740 gachara, a na-atule ma muo echiche Unitarian na New England, na 1796, King's Chapel na Boston, Massachusetts nakweere Unitarianism n'ochichi wee hapu Uka Episcopal. Mgbe nke a gasiri, ụka ndi ozo ghokwara idi n'otu. Ka ọ na-erule 1815, aha ahụ biara buru nke a na-ejikari eme ihe, na 120 ogbakọ ogbakọ nakweere ukpuru idi n'otu.

N'England n'oge a, e gburu ufodu ndi n'ihu ebubo izi ihe ma ọ bụ ime ozizi idi n'otu. Ọ bughị ruo mgbe ngafe nke lwu nnabata na 1813 ka e nyere ndi mmadu ohere inakwere echiche idi n'otu n'ihu oha.

E hiwere Otù Na-ahụ Maka idi n'otu nke America na 1825, e mekwara ka e nwee mgbakọ mba na 1855. Ogbakọ ndi dī n'ogbe ahụ nogidere na-enwere onwe ha. Na 1961, mkpakorita ahụ sonyeere Universal Church of America iji guzobe otu Unitarian Universalist Association, nke nwere isi ulo oru ya na Boston.

Na 1942 a gbanwere agwa nke Universalist Church of America ka ọ guo, "Iji kwalite nkweko n'etiti ndi na-agbaso okpukpe niile, ma ọ bụ Ndi Kraist ma ọ bụ ndi ozo." Ha achoghị nkwaputa nkuzi, ma ọ bụ ule nkwenye. Universalism ga-adị n'otu n'etiti Ndi Kraist ma ọ bụ ndi na-abughị Ndi Kraist, ndi okà n'okike, ndi okà n'akparamagwa mmadu, ndi mystics, na ndi nile nwere ike ihu mkpa ma ọ bụ ihe ọ putara n'uzo zuru ụwa onu

maka ndụ. N'ibụ ndị sonyere ugbo a na mkpakorita oheru ha, o dighi ndi Unitarians ma o bu Universalists tufuru ihe o bu na n'ime echiche mbu ha, nka mmuta okpukpe, ma o bu ebumnuche ha. O nweghi onye ozi, onye otu, ma o bu ogbakọ a chorọ ka o denye aha na nkowa okpukpere chi, nkwenye okpukperechi, ma o bu nkwenye.

Ozizi idi n'otu enweghi ukpuru nkiti, kama o bu iwu nke Nzuko Ochichi zuru uwa onu na-eduzi, bu nke kwuru, si, "Uka ndi a na-anabata okpukpe Jizos, na-ejide n'uzo kwekorọ n'ozizi ya na okpukpe bara uru na-achikota n'ihunanya n'ebe Chineke no na ihu mmadu n'anya." N'igonari Atọ n'ime Otu ma jidesie idi n'otu nke Chineke, ha na-agonari chi nke Jizos. Ha enweghi nkwenye na ntaramahuhu ebighi ebi, ma o bu echiche nke mmehie mbu. Ha kwere na nzoputa kacha nke mkpuru obi niile, ma kwere na odidi di nsọ nke mmadu, na-ekwere na Kraist bu Chineke naani n'otu uzo ahụ, dika mmadu niile di. Hell na ntaram ahuhu ebighi ebi ekwekoghị n'echiche nke Chineke nwere ihunanya na ike nile.

Eluigwe abughi ebe, kama o bu onodu idi. Ndi na-emeko ihe onu anaghi ewere Akwukwo Nso di ka ihe na-adighi agha agha. Enwere nnabata maka nkwenye nke onye o bu na ukpuru ochichi onye kwuo uche ya n'ichọ eziokwu. Ha na-eme ememe Oriri Nso, o bughị di ka sacrament, kama di ka ncheta nke onwu Jizos, na ngosiputa ime mmuo nke mekorita ha na ya. Ha na-agbaso emume nke baptizim nwa oheru, ma o dighi egbochi ndi okenye baptizim.

Na-enweghi nkwputa nke okwukwe ma o bu nkwenye o bu na nghotahie di iche iche nke nkwenkwe na omume n'otu nzuko ahụ, olee otu anyi ga-esi mara ma okpukpe a o di mma ka nke o bu ozo? O buru na Jizos Kraist abughi Chineke, o bughikwa mkpuru nke nkwa ahụ, di ka anyi chotara n'ime Agba Ochie na Agba Oheru nke Akwukwo Nso, mgbe ahụ o dighi olileanya idi ndu ebighi ebi n'eluigwe ma o bu egwu ala mmuo. O dighi okpukpe o bu di mma karja nke o bu ozo, na onye o bu nwere ike ikwere ihe o bu masiri ya, ruo ubochi ha ga-anwu ma muta eziokwu site n'aka Chineke n'onwe ya, ma kpoo isiala nye Jizos, Okpara Chineke, onye a na-ewereghị ebe a di ka chi. O buru na ahiri nke nkwa ahụ di na Baijul malite na Jenesis 3 ruo Mkpughe 22 enweghi isi, yabu na o nweghi okpukpe nwere ihe bara uru ma o bu kwesiri itinye oge na ike anyi.

Umunna

Ndi na-eso uzo Kraist ka a na-akpo umunna na Luk 8:21 na Pol onyeozi na-edegara ogbakọ di iche iche nke Galeshia akwukwo ozi ahụ na-ezo aka na ha di ka umunna. Mgbe a na-ekwu maka uka a na-akpo ya Nzuko-nsọ nke Chineke, ahụ nke Kraist, Nzuko-nsọ nke Kraist, ma o bu ndi

Nwunye nke Kraist.(1 Ndi Korint 1:2, Oru 20:28, Ndi Korosi 1:24, Matiu 16:18, Ndi Rom 16:16, Ndi Rom 7:4, na Mkpughe21:9)

Mgbe otu Ndi Kraist no na Schwarzenau, Germany na 1708 hiwere otu nzuko a na-akpo Brethren, ha weere Agba Oheru n'uzo nkiti ma gbalja itinye ozizi ya n'oru n'uzo zuru ezu nke ndu. N'oge na-adighi anya, e kpoo aha 'Dunke s' n'ihie omume nke nmikpu n'ime baptizim bu nke a na-emikpu onye kwere ekwe ugboro atọ, otu ugboro n'aha nke Nna, Okpara, na Muo Nso.

A kpagburu igwe a na Germany ma hazigharia ya na America na 1719 n'obodo German, Pennsylvania. Ulo uka ahụ nwere isi ulo oru ya na Elgin, Illinois. A maara ha maka ochicho ha maka udo, obi umeala, otu umunna, na ibi ndu di mfe. Umunna ndi malitere na Germany bu ndi a maara kemgbe otutu afọ di ka German Baptist Brethren. Otu otu bjara America na 1719, nke Peter Becker duuru na ala efu nke William Penn nyere. Ndi otu ozo si Germany sonyeere ha na 1729 nke Alexander Mack duziri.

N'ozuzu, 'Ndị Dunkers' ma ọ bụ ụmụna ndị a bụbu ndị Baptist bụ ndị gbasoro nkà mmụta okpukpe nke Pietistic nke narị afọ nke 17. Ndị Pietists bụ ndị Lutheran ka ukwu mana ha enweghị mmasị n'ofufe na ememe a na-eme na chọọchị steeti ha. Ụmụna ndị a juru echiche nke Inyochi Ndịozị. Ha mere 'oriri ihunanya' bụ nke bụ ijere nri anyasi nke Onye-nwe tupu e mee emume isa ukwu. Ha na-eji ejiji mara mma, na-ezere egwuregwu uwa, jụ inu iyi, gbaa akwukwo, ma ọ bụ iga agha. N'ozizi, ụmụna na-akwadosi ike n'Agba Oheru, ha anabataghikwa ukpuru. Akwukwo Nso bụ Okwu Chineke nke sitere n'ike mmuo nso na nke na-adighi ada ada na agba oheru na-enye naanị iwu nke okwukwe na omume. Ha kweere na baptism n'aha nke Atọ n'Ime Otu, na n'odinihu ugwo oru na ntaramahuhu. Okwukwe, ncheghari, na baptism bụ onodu maka nzoputa. Omume ha bụ igbasochichi anya nkuzi nke Akwukwo Nso na idi mfe mbu nke Uka Agba Oheru. Ewezuga nwere ike ibu na ogbakọ etiti ka emeputara iji chikwaa na ihazi ulo uka, yana n'iji egwu egwu eme ihe n'ofufe.

Na nhazi ha nwere ndi nhazi na ndi pasto na ogbakọ ndi di n'ime obodo, n'elu nke a ka e guzobere District, na ogbakọ ogbakọ kwa afọ nke ndi nnochiteanya si n'uka. E nkekwar a 'Ulo Elu' nke a maara di ka komitii na-eguzosi ike n'ihe nke ndi nnochiteanya sitere na mpaghara. Otu bodu izugbe, nke ogbakọ ogbakọ kwa afọ hoputara, na-ahu maka mmemme uka izugbe.

Ha aburu onye otu na Kansul Uka Uwa na ogbakọ mba di na United States.

Ụmụna Plymouth malitere site n'igwe na-emegide Chọọchị Established na England na Ireland ihe di ka 1800. Ha malitere nzuko maka mkpakorita na ekpere ma jiri aha sitere na akuku Akwukwo Nso mee ihe, a na-akpokwa ha Ndị Kraist, Ndị kwere ekwe, ma ọ bụ Ndị Nso. N'ihia na ha nwere nzuko kasinu na Plymouth, England, ha ji aha ahụ, Plymouth Brethren ahazi. Ha enweghị ihe jikoro ha na ụmụna si Jamanị bụ ndi haziburu uzọ. Ha na-ahazikwa nzuko ha dabere n'Agba Oheru, n'amaghị na o dighi ndi ukochukwu ma ọ bụ ndi nkiti. Ha gbasiri ike na nwewe nke uka na-eru nso. Esemokwu bilitere na mgbako Plymouth na nkewa mere na 1848 banye na Exclusive Brethren na Open Brethren. Ụmụna ndi mepere emepe choro inata mmadu nile n'ezị omume n'okwukwe o burugodi na ufodu sitere n'ogbakọ ebe a kuziri njehie. Ụmụna ndi a na-ekewaghị ekewa kwenyere na nke a napuru ogbakọ ndi ahụ na 'Circle of Fellowship', otu nkwonkwo na-ejide idi n'otu ulo oru nke mejuputara ndi isi na-eme mkpebi maka ogbakọ niile. Na America, nkewa ozọ mere wee buru ozu asato nke Plymouth Brethren na USA, nke Roman Numerals hoputara. Na 1848 ezumike ozọ ruputara na nguzobe nke Uka nke Chineke (New Dunkers.)

Esemokwu na nhazi wetara ihe di ka obere igwe abuo. The Old Order, ma ọ bụ Yorker Brethren na 1843 na Brinsers ma ọ bụ United Zion's Children na 1855. A gbanwere aha a na 1954 gaa na United Zion Church ma di na Pennsylvania.

N'ihe di ka 1875 onu ogugu buru ibu nke ndi Anabaptists na ndi Pietists na-agbanari mkpagbu na Europe bjarutere Pennsylvania na n'ikwado ogbakọ okpukpe ndi ozọ zulitere mkpakorita a na-akpo United Brethren in Christ. Otu igwe di nso n'Osimiri Susquehanna nwere nghotahie na mkpakorita a n'ihe gbasara ihe ndi a choro n'ime emume Ndị Kraist, nke a ruputara na nguzobe nke "Brotherhood by the River" ma ọ bụ River Brethren.

Uka Brethren (Progressive Dunkers) hapuru uka nke ụmụna n'ihia na ndi Conservative Dunkers na-ehekwa oke, The Old Baptist Brethren (Old Dunkers) hapuru ya n'ihia na ha weere na o bughị ihe nhekwa zuru oke. Okwu ndi ahụ bu Ulo Akwukwo Sunday, ndi ozi a na-akwu ugwo onwa, ndi ozi ala ozọ, agumakwukwo ka elu, na otu chọochi. Ha wepuru na 1881. A haziri alaka ulo oru Progressive na 1882.

Otu na-emegiderita onwe ha hiwere na 1889 maka okwu ido aka na nti karja ozizi ka a na-akpo

Uka nke otu ụmụna n'ime Kraist.

N'afọ 1926, otu obere igwè ndị ndọrọ ndọrọ ọchịchị hapụrụ ma guzobe Chọọchị Dunker Brethren.

Na 1939 otutu nkewa mere butere Ashland Group na Grace Group. A b́jara mara òtù Grace d́ ka National Fellowship of Brethren Churches. Otu abụọ ahụ na-ebu aha Ụka Brethren ma na-arụ ọrụ n'okpuru otu akwụkwọ ikike na ọgbakọ d́ iche iche a na-enwe kwa afọ. Otu Ashland d́ na Ashland Ohio na Grace Group na Winona Lake, Indiana. Otu Grace ewerewo nkuzi ihe fọrọ nke nta ka ọ bụrụ echiche Calvin na nkà mmụta okpukpe. A na-achịkọta ụlọ ụka n'ime mpaghara mpaghara nke na-eme ọgbakọ kwa afọ.

Emọs 3:3 Jụrụ a, si, "Mmadụ nwere ike ịgakọ ọnyị ma ọ bụrụ na ha enweghị nkwekọrịta." Echiche nke iso Agba Ọhụrụ nso bụ ezigbo ihe a na-achọkarị n'Okwu Chineke.

A na-akpọ ọgbakọ nke Testament Ọhụrụ n'aha d́ iche iche, ma n'ọnọdụ ọ bụla ọ bụ ọgbakọ nke Jizọs Kraịst. Otu ọgbakọ ahụ ka a na-akpọ 'Chọọchị nke Chineke' na 1 Ndị Kọrint 1:2 na Ọrụ 20:28 . Na Ndị Kọlọsi 1:24 na na Ndị Efesọs 5:23 ka a na-ezo aka n'ọgbakọ d́ka 'Aru nke Kraịst'. Na Matiu 16:18 nakwa na Ndị Rom 16:16 ka a na-akpọ ya 'Ụka nke Kraịst', na ndị Rom 7:4 na Mkpughe 21:9 ọ bụ 'Nwunye nke Kraịst'. Akpọrọ ndị kwere ekwe 'Ndị na-eso ụzọ' na Jọn 15:8 na Ọrụ 11:26, kpọrọ 'ndị nsọ' na Ndị Rom 1:7, 1 Ndị Kọrint 1:2 na

Ndị Filipaị 1:1, nke akpọrọ 'Ụmụnna' na Luk 8:21 na Ndị Galeshia 6:1, nke a kpọrọ 'Ụmụ' na Ndị Galeshia 3:26 na 1 Jọn 2:1, ma kpọọ 'Ndị Kraịst' n'Ọrụ 11:26, Ọrụ 26:28, na 1 Pita 4:16. Nzukọ-nsọ nke Jisọs Kraịst nwere ndị ahụ e deputara n'akwụkwọ nke ndụ nke Nwa Atụrụ ahụ d́ ka ekwuru ná Mkpughe 20:12 . Ndị Kraịst bụ nke Kraịst na-agụnyekwa na chọọchị ya nke bụ nwunye ya. Aha a na-eji amata ụka ya d́ n'ụwa a kwesịrị ịdị n'otu n'otu n'aha e ji mee ihe n'akwụkwọ nsọ, mana n'ihị usoro iwu anyị, na ime ka ha bụrụ ụlọ ọrụ iwu kwadoro n'ime obodo, mgbe ụfọdụ, a na-eji aha Ndị Kraịst mara aha ụka nke nwere Ndị Kraịst. Aha Brethren bụ aha d́ otú ahụ.

Ajụjụ anyị: Otu ụka nke ụmụnna ọ d́ mma ka nke ọzọ? Ọ d́ otu n'ime ọgbakọ ụmụnna ka na-agbaso Agba Ọhụrụ otú ha mere n'otu oge n'akụkọ ihe mere eme? Hà na-agbalị n'ezie 'igbasi mgba ike maka okwukwe ahụ nke e nyefere n'aka ndị nsọ otu ugboro' d́ ka e kwuru na Jud, amaokwu nke atọ?

aha okpukperechi. A kwadoro aha a na ogbako na 1848.

1805-1813Wilmington, Delaware. The Union American Methodist Episcopal Church bụ otu n'ime ndị mbụ Negro guzobe Ụka Methodist nọrọ onwe ya. Otu igwè ndị òtù ha hapụrụ Chọọchị Asbury Methodist na 1805. Ha fere ofufe n'ụlọ na n'ezí ruo 1813 b́ mgbe ha rụrụ ụlọ chọọchị mbụ ha. Na mbụ ha webatara d́ ka Union Church of Africa. Ọpụpụ sitere na otu a mere ka e guzobe otu ọzọ a na-akpọ The African Union Church, nke mere ka a gbanwee aha na Union American Methodist Episcopal Church.

1810-1829England na USA The Primitive Methodist Church, USA nwere nhazi mbụ ya na England n'okpuru nduzi nke Lorenzo Dow. Dow bụ onye nkweste nzukọ nzukọ ndị Amerịka bụ onye gara England ka o mee ọtụtụ nzukọ, nke butere n'imeputa ọtụtụ obodo ndị tugharịrị. A chụpụrụ ndị ndú nke ọha ndị a na Njikọ Wesleyan ma guzobe Chọọchị Methodist Primitive. Ndị ozi ala ọzọ anọ b́jara America na 1829 wee biri na New York City na Philadelphia. N'ozizi, a na-anabata Akụkọ Okpukpe Wesleyan emezigharịrị.

1830.Baltimore, Maryland. Chọọchị Methodist Protestant haziri ime ngaghari iwe n'ihē fọrọ nke nta ka ọ bụrụ ọchịchị nile nke ndị ụkọchukwu na Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist, na METHODIST.

Methodist,malite na 1729, mgbe otu ụmụ akwụkwọ na Mahadum Oxford d́ na England, malitere igbakọta maka ofufe, ọmụmụ ihe, na ozi Ndị Kraịst. Ụmụ akwụkwọ ibe ha malitere ịkpọ ha Holy Club ma ọ bụ Methodist na-ezo aka n'udị usoro ma ọ bụ ememe ụka na echiche ha nwere ọrụ Ndị Kraịst.

John na Charles Wesley nọ n'ime ịgwè a. John kwusara ozi ọma, Charles deekwa abụ ndị a ka mara nke ọma taa. Ha na George Whitefield ha wetara mgbanwe ime mmụọ. Ndị Wesley bụ ụmụ ndị ụkọchukwu nke Chọọchị England. Ndị òtù 'Kpọb Nsọ' na-akpọkwa "Bigots Bible", ma ọ bụ "Moths Bible." Ha guzosiri ike megide ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị na-akwa emo ma gaa soro ndị ogbenye na ndị 'na-achị obodo' England na-enwe olileanya ikwusa ozi ọma na ikpe ekpere.

Nkà mmụta okpukpe nke ndị Wesley gbasoro ozizi ndị Armenia kama imesi echiche Calvin ike na akara aka. Nke a na-egosi na ọ bụ ezie na Chineke maara na e bu n'obi kee ụfọdụ mmadụ ịga hel, na ụfọdụ maka eluigwe, Jizọs ga-ekewapụ 'aturu n'ebe ewu nọ,' ndị mmadụ ka nwekwara onwe ha ịgbaso ma ọ bụ jụ 'ozi ọma' ahụ, bụ ozi ọma nke Onye Nzọpụta, bụ Jizọs Kraịst. N'ikwusa ozizi nke nzọpụta site n'okwukwe, John Wesley nwere mmasị ngwa ngwa na-eso ndị òtù Bekee na-arụ ọrụ, bụ ndị Ụka England e hiwere nke ọma na-enwechaghị mmasị.

Mmegide nke ndị ụkọchukwu England na chọọchị e hiwere eguzobe mere ka ndị Wesley ghara ikwu okwu n'ogbakọ, n'ihia ya, a na-enwekarị nzukọ Methodist n'èzí. Nzukọ ndị a dugara n'itute oku nke okpukpe n'England nile, karịsịa n'etiti ndị ogbenye. Ozi John Wesley na ọrụ ya n'etiti ndị ogbenye gbara ume ọha mmadụ nke ndị na-eso ụzọ ya jigidere ma burukwa omenala Methodist. N'oge na-adịbeghị anya 'ozi ọma ọha' ebutela ụzọ n'elu ozi ọma nke nzọpụta, nchegharị na mgbaghara mmehie.

Ndị Wesley bịa Jọjia dī n'America na 1736. Ọha mmadụ zipurū Jọn maka Mgbasa Ozioma ahụ, ka ọ burū onye ozi ala ọzọ nye 'India'. Charles ghorọ odeakwukwọ General Oglethorpe. Ha nọrọ ebe ahụ ihe dī ka afọ abụọ ma ha ewereghị ya ihe ịga nke ọma.

N'agbata 1739 na 1744 nzukọ Methodism gbaq̄tara. Enwere mmụba dī egwu nke ịbụ otu na England, Scotland, Ireland na Wales. Ha nwere mmetuta dī ukwu na ọha mmadụ Britain. Wesley gbalisiri ike idowe mmegharị ahụ n'ime Ụka England, mana ọtutu ndi otu sitere na ndi na-abughị ndi uka mere nzukọ dī iche iche dī mkpa. N'afọ 1739, Wesley cheputara ukpuru omume n'ozuzu ya na ikowaputa nke Bible. N'afọ 1784, otu akwukwọ nke nkwputa nyere ogbakọ kwa afọ okwa iwu. Na 1791, mgbe John Wesley nwusiri, Methodism na England nwere aha dī ka chọochi a ma ama, Njikọ Methodist Wesleyan.

N'oge na-adighi anya ka John Wesley nwusiri na 1791, ndi na-eso uzo ya malitere ekewa n'ime otu chọochi dī iche iche. Na nari afọ nke 19, e hiwere otutu chọochi Methodist dī iche iche na Great Britain na United States. Otu ọ bula n'ime ndi a na-edobe udi omenala Wesleyan. Na 1881, e mere ogbakọ Ecumenical Methodist iji chikota ndi otu Methodist n'agbanyeghi na uwa niile. A na-enwe ogbako ndi a kwa afọ ise ma buru ndi a maara dī ka World Methodist Conference.

1787-1816Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Ndị isi ojii nọ na Filadelfia si na chọochi ahụ pụọ, bụ ebe a manyere ikewapụ ha. Ha hiwere otu ogbakọ kwurū onwe ya nke a na-akpọ African Methodist Episcopal Church. (AME)

1796Obodo New York. Otu otu na New York City ghorọ African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church na-echebe ịkpa ókè na chọochi dī na John Street. Ụlọ ụka mbụ, nke e wuru na 1800, ka a kpọrọ Zayon; Okwu Zayon ka e mesiri buru akuku nke mwepu nke ndi nkiti na kansul.

1845.Louisville, Kentucky. A haziri Chọochi Episcopal Methodist, South. A haziak `ak ` a ka o nwee ike ib ia nd ib ` u nd i ohu, kar ia na Jọjia, ebe nd ib ` u nd i nwoke na nwunye ha na-eketa ohu, iwu Jọjia ekweghikwa ka ha nwere onwe ha. Bishọp Andrew, onye Jọjia, nwere ndi ohu site n'ihe nketa na nwunye ya. Nzukọ izugbe e mere na New York City rioro kari ka ọ hapu ulo ọrụ ya ma ọ buruhaala na ọ bụ onye na-agba ohu. Ndị nnọchi anya ndida nupuru isi wee cheputa atumatu nkewa nwa oge. Nhazi nke ụka ọhuru ahụ mere na 1845.

1852.Jojia. E hiwere Chọọchị Metọdist nke ọgbakọ site n'otu ndị napụrụ na Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist; Ndịda megidere ụfọdụ atumatụ na ngaghari na njem nke ndị bishọp na ndị ozi. Otu ụzọ n'ụzọ atọ nke ndị otu ya ewepụrụla ibanye na Nzuko-nsọ n'afọ 1888. Ndị ụkọchukwu ime obodo na-akpọ ndị ụkọchukwu ime obodo, na ọgbakọ ọgbakọ na-enye ikike ma na-ahọpụta ndị ozi.

1852.Forsythe, Georgia. First Congregational Methodist Church of the USA Otu a na-ekwu na ha bụ otu nne na nna nke Nzuko-nsọ Methodist siri na ya guzobe nzuko nke ya, na-ewepụ na Ụka Episcopal Methodist. Esemokwu ahụ bụ na usoro ngaghari nke ndị bishọp na ndị ozi enweghị ikike Akwụkwọ Nsọ na ụkpụrụ ọchịchị onye kwuo uche ya.

1860.Pekin, New York. Ụka Methodist efu nke North America bụ otu na-ehekwa nchekwube n'etiti Methodism. A 'gụpụtara ha' nke ụka ha maka esemokwu ha ma hazie Chọọchị Methodist Free. Ha na-akpọ maka ilaghachi na nkuzi Wesleyan oge ochie. Ọ dighị onye nwere ike inata n'ime otu na-enweghị ahụmahụ nke nkwpụta na mgbaghara mmehie. A na-achọsi ike igbaso iwu izugbe nke Methodism. A machibidoro ibanye na ọha nzuzo nzuzo. Mgbe ha na-enwe aha 'nke North America,' na-enwere ọgbako na North America. America Ha nwere ozi ala ọzọ n'ọtụtụ mba gburugburu ụwa.

1866.Njikọ nke ụka abụọ a maara dị ka African Union Church na First Colored Methodist Church ka akpọrọ African Union First Colored Methodist Protestant Church, Inc. Ozizi kwekọrọ n'ọtụtụ Methodism, ma e nweghị ndị bishọp. Ndị ozi na 'ndị nkịtị' hà nhata na ọgbakọ kwa afọ na n'ozuzu.

1870.New Orleans, Louisiana. E hiwere Ụka Episcopal Colored Methodist site na nkwekọrịta dij n'etiti ndị ọcha na ndị Negro ndị otu Methodist Episcopal Church, South, mgbe ọrụ sitere na ndị otu Negro rịrọrọ ka ha nwee ụka dij iche iche nke ha. Ozizi bụ otu ihe ahụ na ụka nne na nna.

1881.Ụka Ọgbakọ Ọhụrụ sitere n'esemokwu nchikwa na ọgbakọ Georgia nke Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist, South. Esemokwu a mere maka nchikota ụfọdụ ihe onwunwe ime obodo na mpaghara ndịda steeti ahụ. Nhazi dij na atumatụ izugbe nke Nzuko-nsọ Methodist. Ọgbakọ ụfọdụ ejikọtawokwa na Chọọchị Metọdist nke ọgbakọ. Gọọmenti bụ ngwakọta nke usoro Methodist na ọgbakọ ọgbakọ, nke a juru ajụ. Ọgbakọ na-akpọ ma họtụta ndị ụkọchukwu nke ha, mana enwere ọgbakọ ọgbakọ, mpaghara na izugbe na-emebu. Ụka a na-asakwa ụkwụ nke na-adighị ahụkebe maka ndị Methodist.

1885.Charleston, South Carolina. A malitere Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist Union Reformed site na mwepụ na Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist nke Africa. Ihe butere nkewa bụ esemokwu maka nhọtụta ndị nnọchi anya minista na ọgbakọ izugbe. N'ibụ ndị e bu n'obi na mbụ ibụ ndị na-abughị ndị Episcopal, ha nakweere usoro zuru ezu nke Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist na ọgbakọ izugbe emere na 1896 na 1916.

1907.Jacksonville, Florida. Ndị ụkọchukwu iri na abụọ bụ ndị hapụrụ African Episcopal Church ka ha na ndị nlekọta distrikti nke ụka ahụ hiwere Churchka Independent African Methodist. Ha dere akwụkwọ ọhụrụ nke idọ aka ná ntị nke ụka, ozizi na iwu nke a na-emeghari site n'oge ruo n'oge site na ọgbakọ izugbe. Isiokwu okpukpe 25 dij na ya agbanwebeghị. Ọ dij mma imara na a na-eme mgbanwe n'ozizi na omume nke ụka ebe Agba Ọhụrụ na-agbanweghị ihe karịrị afọ 1900. Iwu na ozizi nke ụka Onyenwe anyị ka dij ka mgbe edere ya, ma ndị mmadụ na-ahazi ụka na-agbanwe iwu, ọchịchị na ọbuna ozizi site n'oge ruo n'oge.

1939.Obodo Kansas. Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist, Chọọchị Episcopal Methodist, South, na Methodist Protestant Church, na-ejikọtaghachi n'aha Methodist Church.

1939.North Carolina. Chọọchị Metọdist ndị mmadụ na-agbaso nkuzi mgbanwe na idj nsọ. Ndị malitere chọọchị a hapụrụ Chọọchị Metọdist n'oge e jikọrọ ọnụ na chọọchị Metọdist atọ.

1939. Southern Methodist Church bụ otu nkuzi dika Ụka Episcopal Methodist, South nke o si bịa. Ha megidere njikọ nke chọọchị ahụ na ndị Northern Methodist n'ihì 'ikwesị ntụkwasị obi' na ndapụ n'ezì ofufe a chọtara na ya. Ha na-anwa ime okwukwe nke John Wesley. Ha enweghị ndị bishọp, mana ha na-enwe ọgbakọ ọgbakọ kwa afọ na nke izugbe. Ụka ime obodo nwere ihe onwunwe ha, na-akpọkwa ndị ozi ha n'onwe ha.

1942. Ash Grove, Missouri. The Fundamental Methodist Church nke a makwaara dị ka Independent Fundamental Methodist Church malitere na 1942 ma hazie ya na 1948. Enweghị afọ ojuju na njikọ nke ụka atọ bụ isi Methodist na 1939, na nkwenye siri ike na ụkpụrụ na nkà mmụta okpukpe Wesleyan oge ochie ga-ata ahụhụ, dugara n'iwepụ na nguzobe nke usoro nkuzi nke 'Ụka ọhụrụ' iji jide. Enweghị ndị bishọp na chọọchị a, mana ọ nwere onye nlekọta mpaghara na onye odeakwụkwọ. Gọọmenti na-anọchite anya karịa n'ọtụtụ ndị otu Methodist ndị ọzọ. Ndị ozi na ndị nkịtị nwere ntụli aka nha anya na ọgbakọ ọgbakọ kwa afọ.

1946. Memphis, Tennessee. Ụka Evangelical Methodist na 'isi' n'ozizi, ikwusa ozi ọma na mmemme, na ọgbakọ n'ọchịchị. Ụka a wepụrụ na Chọọchị Methodist iji mee mkpesa na ọchịchị aka ike na ọchịchọ nke ime ọgbara ọhụrụ. Ha na-emegide nnọchi nke ọha, agụmakwụkwọ, ma ọ bụ ụdị omenala 'nzọpụta' ndị ọzọ. Ụka ime obodo na-achịkwa ma nwee ihe onwunwe nke ha ma na-ahọrọ ndị ụkọchukwu nke ha. Ha abughị ọgbakọ ọgbakọ n'ezie, nwere ndị nlekọta distrikị na ọgbakọ distrikị na ọgbakọ izugbe dị iche iche. Ha nwere isi ụlọ ọrụ mba ụwa na Wichita, Kansas.

1950. Laager, Tennessee. Ufọkabasi Methodist Cumberland bụ obere otu ndị si na Nzukọ-nsọ Ọgbakọ Methodist na-emegide ihe gbasara ozizi na ụdị ọchịchị. Ọ nwere bọọdụ izugbe dika onye isi nchịkwa ma họtụta onye isi ala kama ibụ bishọp.

1968. Dallas, Texas. Methodist Church na Evangelical United Brethren, ma ndị Methodist gbakoro onụ dị ka The United Methodist Church.

1984. Memphis, Tennessee. Ụka Ndị Kraịst Methodist Episcopal bụ mgbanwe aha emere na ọgbakọ izugbe nke Ụka Episcopal Colored Methodist nke dị kemgbe 1870.

Ụka Methodist ole e nwere? Ole ka anyị chọrọ? Mmadụ ole na-eso Akụkọ Okwukwe nke ụmụ nwoke dere? Mmadụ ole na-eso John Wesley? Ndị Kraịst ole na-eso Jizọs Kraịst? Otu Ụka Methodist ọ dị mma ka nke ọzọ? Anyị chọrọ ụlọ ụka Methodist ole na ole? Ọtụtụ chọọchị Methodist ọ ga-eme ka Iso Ụzọ Kraịst ka mma?

Methodist Timelines

YEAR

1729

METHODIST

The Wesleyan Connection

1791

1787-1816

African Methodist Episcopal

1796

African Methodist Episcopal Zion

1805

Union Church of Africans
African Union Church

1813

Union American Methodist Episcopal -

1810-1829

Primitive Methodist USA

1830

Methodist Protestant

1845

Methodist Episcopal, South

1852

First Congregational Methodist
Congregational Methodist

1860

Free Methodist of North America

1866

African Union First
Colored Methodist Protestant

1870

Colored Methodist Episcopal

1881

- New Congregational Methodist

1885

-- Reformed Methodist Union Episcopal

1907

- Independent African Methodist Episcopal

1939

The Methodist Church

1939

People's Methodist

Southern Methodist

1942

Independent Fundamental Methodist

Fundamental Methodist

JERUSALEM ỌHURU

Enwere otu abụọ nke 'Swedenborgians', otu a na-akpọ Mgbakọ General nke Jerusalem Ọhuru, na nke ọzọ a na-akpọ General Church of the New Jerusalem. Ha abụọ sitere n'ihe odide na usoro okpukpe Emmanuel

Swedenborg, onye dirị ndụ site na 1688 ruo 1772.

Emanuel Swedenborg bụ onye Sweden ọkà mmụta sayensi, ọkà ihe ọmụma na ọkà mmụta okpukpe. Swedenborg nyere ọtụtụ onyinye na mgbakọ na mwepụ, kemistri, physics, na bayoloji. Na 1745, Swedenborg kwuru na ya enwetala ọhụrụ karịrị nke mmadụ wee malite ịmụ nkà mmụta okpukpe. O cheputara usoro okpukpe nke dabeere n'ụzọ ihe atụ nke nkọwa nke akụkụ Akwụkwọ Nsọ dị ka ntuziaka o kwuru na ya nwetara n'aka Chineke si dij. N'afọ 1757, o kwusiri ike na ikpe ikpe ikpeazụ mere n'ihu ya, nakwa na oge Ụka Ndị Kraịst abịala ná njedebe. Mgbe ahụ, e ji oge Chineke kee chọọchị ọhuru, nke e buru n'amụma dij ka Jerusalem Ọhuru n'akwụkwọ Mkpughe. Swedenborg edeela mbụ n'okwu gbasara echiche ya gbasara nbiputa ihe, na nkọwa ya gbasara mmekọrịta dij n'etiti okwu na mkpuru obi. Ugbu a, dij ka Swedenborg si kwuo, ụwa eke na-enweta eziokwu ya site na ịdị adị nke Chineke, onye chi ya ghorọ mmadụ n'ime Jizọs Kraịst. Ebumnobi kachasị elu bụ ịjị nweta njikọ na Chineke site na ịhụnanya na amamihe.

Ndị na-eso Swedenborg, nke a makwaara dij ka ndị Swedenborgians, na-anabata akwụkwọ nkà mmụta okpukpe ya dij ka ihe sitere n'ike mmụọ nsọ Chineke. Ọ dighị mgbe o bu n'obi ịchọta ọtù okpukpe ọhuru. Ebee ka anyị nuru ihe a mbụ? N'afọ 1787, ndị na-eso ụzọ ya nọ n'England bụ ndị onye na-ebi akwụkwọ Britain bụ Robert Hindmarsh haziri dij ka otu iche.

Ọgụgụ Mkpughe 21 na-agwa anyị banyere Jerusalem Ọhuru, ịgụ akwụkwọ ahụ na-achọkwa ka ihe omume ndị ọzọ kwesiri ime ma ọ buru na ọ mere na 1757. O kwesiri imeworị ụwa dij nnoọ iche n'ihe anyị na-ebi ugbo a. Ka anyị leba anya ná Mkpughe 21:1-5 . "M wee hụ eluigwe ọhuru na ụwa ọhuru; n'ihu na eluigwe mbụ na ụwa mbụ agabigawo; oké osimiri adighikwa ọzọ. M'we Jón huru obodo nsọ, Jerusalem Ọhuru, ka o si n'eluigwe na-arịdata site na Chineke, kwadebere dij ka nwunye ọhuru a choro mma maka di ya. M wee nụ oké olu si n'eluigwe na-ekwu, si, Le, ụlọkwuu nke Chineke dinyeere ndị mmadụ, na Ya onwe ya ga-anonyere ha, Chineke ga-anonyekwara ha, Chineke ga-anonyekwara ha, Chineke ga-adikwa na ha. + ga-ehichapukwa anya mmiri niile n'anya ha, onwu agaghị adị ọzọ, n'ihu na ihe mbụ niile agabigawo.

Ndi nkpa ye ubiak ẹma ẹsim utit ke 1757? Anya mmiri ọ bụ ihe gara aga? Ihe mbụ agabigawo? Ọ bụ nkọwa Swedenborg dij ka ntuziaka natara n'aka Chineke? Oge Ụka Ndị Kraịst abịala ná njedebe?

Ụka EPISCOPAL

Na 1773 ka ndị ụkọchukwu na ndị otu Chọọchị Episcopal Protestant haziri The Reformed Episcopal Church na New York City. Arụmụka ha na esemokwu ha bụ n'ememe, ọkwa nchụ-aja, na onunọ nke Kraịst n'ime nri anyasi nke Onye-nwe n'ihe nke achicha na mmanya. Ndị kwere ekwe niile bụ 'ọkwa nchụ-aja nke eze'. Ofufe ka na-eji akwụkwọ ekpere ahụ, mana e deghariri ya ịjị wepụ ihe ndị na-adighi mma gbasara ọkwa nchụaja. E hiwere Nzuko-nsọ Episcopal Reformed tupu na iche na Nzuko-nsọ Episcopal.

Ụka Episcopal bụ Ụka England dika ahaziri na United States mgbe agha mgbanwe gachara. Ndị bi na Jamestown, Virginia wetara Omenala Anglican na America na 1607. Ụka a siri ike na New York na Pennsylvania ma nwee ụfọdụ ndị na-eso ụzọ na ndịda na n'akụkụ ndị ọzọ nke New England. N'ihu mgbanwe ahụ, njikọ nke Chọọchị England adighi mma. Ọtụtụ ndị ụkọchukwu nọ na New York kwadoro Great Britain, ma iguzosi ike n'ihe nye ndị ọgbè ahụ n'oge mgbanwe ahụ nwetara nnukwu ihe onwunwe. Ndị a bụ bishop nke New York echekwabara. Mgbe e mesiri nweta nnwere onwe ndoro ndoro ọchichi, e kewapuru ihe jikoro ọgbakọ ndị

Anglikan na Chọchị England. Ọka ndị ahụ chọburu ka edoro ndị bishọp nsọ ma kwado ya site n'aka Ọka England. A ga-achọ nhazi ọhụrụ ugbo a. Ọtụtụ n'ime chọchị ndị Anglikan bụ ndị a maara ugbo a dị ka ndị Episcopal Protestant ma ọ bụ chọchị Katolik Protestant. Na 1785, mgbakọ nke ndị nnọchiteanya sitere na chọchị Anglican dị iche iche rịrọ Archbishop nke Canterbury ka ọ nweta ikike n'aka ndị omeiwu iji do ndị bishọp America nsọ. Ha nwetara ikike a n'afọ 1787. Obere oge tupu nke a, na 1784, otu ụkọchukwu si Connecticut nakweere nraranye n'aka ndị bishọp nọ na Scotland.

N'afọ 1789, ọgbakọ niile zigaara ndị bịara mgbakọ e nwere na Filadelfia. A haziri otu ọgbakọ nọrọ onwe ya na mgbakọ a ma kpọ Ọka Episcopal. A kwadebere nkwpụta doro anya na chọchị ọhụrụ ahụ ebughị n'obi ipụ 'n'ebe ọ bụla dị mkpa nke ozizi, ịdọ aka ná ntị, ma ọ bụ ofufe' sitere na Chọchị England. Mgbakọ a kwadokwara usoro iwu ma nabata, nke nwere ọdịiche ọfọdụ, Akwụkwọ Anglican nke ekpere nkịti. Na 1801, a kwadoro mbiputa nke Isiokwu 39 nke okpukpe, dị ka e mezigharịrị iji kwekọọ ná mgbanwe ndoro ndoro ọchịchị e nwere ná mba ọhụrụ ahụ.

Na omume, Ọka Episcopal na-agbaso ma omenala Roman Katolik na nke Evangelical, na mgbanwe ọfọdụ bụ otu ihe ahụ na Ọka England. Akwụkwọ Nsọ bụ naanị nghazi n'ihe gbasara ụkpụrụ, mana ọ bụ naanị dika a kowara 'agụmakwụkwọ' nke Akwụkwọ Nsọ nke oge a. A nabatara okwukwe nke Onye-ozị na Okwukwe Nicene dika nkwpụta nke okwukwe. Edemede edemede 39 nke okpukpere chi ka ọ bụrụ nke nwere mmasị akụkọ ihe mere eme, mana ọ bughị ihe dị mkpa dika nkuzi. Baptizim nwa ọhụrụ na iwusa maka baptism kama imikpu n'ime Testament Ọhụrụ gụnyere n'ime edemede nke okpukperechi na akwụkwọ ekpere nkịti.

Ọchịchị nke Ọka Episcopal bụ ọchịchị onye kwuo uche ya. Mpaghara na-etolite parish, nwere aha obodo, steeti ma ọ bụ mpaghara. Ndị parish na-etolite dioceses. Mgbakọ izugbe nwere ụlọ ndị bishọp na ụlọ ndị nnọchi anya. Iwu nke ozị bụ ndị dikọn, ndị ụkọchukwu na ndị bishọp.

Ndị otu na-amata mmalite nke ndị ozị sitere na episcopate, mana ha niile anaghị anabata nzoro ahụ na episcopate n'ụdị dị ugbo a bụ otu ihe na-arụ ọrụ na nke dị na agba Nevv.

Nkewa emeela maka okwu gbasara nnabata ụmụ nwanyị na iwu nsọ, (1970s), akwụkwọ nke ekpere nkịti (1979) edegharigharịrị, na ihe gbasara mmekọrịta ọha na eze nso nso a gụnyere ọnọdụ nke ọka gbasara mmekọahụ mmadụ.

Otu ọka ahụ bụ onye otu National Council of Churches of Christ na United States of America, World Council of Churches, ma na-arụsi ọrụ ike na Ecumenical Movement, na-anwa imezu ọka Ndị Kraịst dị n'otu. N'afọ ndị na-adịbeghị anya, a na-enwe mmasị n'iso ọtù ndị na-abughị Ndị Kraịst na-enwe mmekọrịta chiri anya.

Ajụjụ anyị bụ; Okwukwe Onyeozị, Okwukwe Nicene, Articles of Religion, na Akwụkwọ Ekpere Ọ bụ ezi nduzi maka okpukpere chi dika agba ọhụrụ nke mbụ ga-abụ naanị ya? Ọka Episcopal ọ dị mma ka Ọka England, Chọchị Katolik, ma ọ bụ ọka Evangelical? Otu ọka dị mma ka nke ọzọ? Gịnị mere ha ji dị mkpa?

OBIDI N'OTU

United Brethren United States dị na chọchị abụọ; Ọka nke United Brethren in Christ (Old Constitution), na United Christian Church. The Evangelical United Brethren Church nke jikọtara ugbo a na United Methodist Church bụ ruo mgbe njikọta ndị a, otu ngalaba nke otu a. Na mbụ otu otu, ha bụ ọka nke gbanyere mkpọrọgwu n'ọrụ Phillip William Otterbein na Martin Boehm. Ekenam utom emi ke otu mbon Germany ke Pennsylvania, Virginia, ye Maryland. Ndị ikom a ka a họtaraa dị ka ndị bishọp na ọgbakọ na Septemba 1800, nke kere Nzuko-nsọ nke United Brethren n'ime Kraịst. Ọka a bụ ndị Methodist siri ike na ọchịchị, ozizi, na omume. E mere ịdọ aka ná ntị ha dị ka ịdọ aka ná ntị Methodist.

A jikọtara Nzuko-nsọ nke United Brethren in Christ na Evangelical Church na Evangelical United Brethren na Johnstown, Pennsylvania, na 1946, na kemgbe ejikọtala ọzọ na United Methodist Church. Ọ nwere nke ọ bụla n'ime njikọtara ndị a mere ka ọgbakọ ahụ bjaruo nso ozizi nke agba ọhụrụ? Ụka ndị a hà ekwenyela ịnakwere ozizi nke ndị mmadụ ma kwekọrịta na ha ekwekọrịtaghị, n'ihe gbasara ozizi nke e ji malite na mbụ?